UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

United States of America, plaintiff.) APPEAL) CR15-00707-PHX-SRB) Phoenix, Arizona vs.) February 18, 2016 Abdul Malik Abdul Kareem,) 9:05 a.m. Defendant.

> BEFORE: THE HONORABLE SUSAN R. BOLTON, JUDGE REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS JURY TRIAL - DAY 3 (Pages 319 through 517, Inclusive.)

APPEARANCES:

For the Government:

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2-18-16

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                                                                  Page 513
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 2
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1
                          PROCEEDINGS
 2
          (Called to the order of court at 9:05 a.m.)
 3
               THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.
 4
      Please sit down. The record will show the presence of the
 5
      jury, counsel, and the defendant.
 6
               Before we started this morning, a juror made a
 7
      request that when maps were displayed, that there be a compass
 8
      sign on the map indicating, I assume, north, south, east, or
      west; or at least one of those four. And I passed that
 9
10
      request on to counsel.
11
               You may continue with your questions, Mr. Koehler.
12
               MR. KOEHLER:
                             Thank you, Your Honor.
13
                      BRIAN MARLOW, WITNESS, SWORN
                       DIRECT EXAMINATION (cont'd)
14
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
15
          When we left off yesterday, Agent Marlow, we were
16
17
      discussing the drum magazine found on the ground with the Elk
     River Tool and Die firearm; is that correct?
18
19
     Α
         Yes.
          I would like to place on the witness's monitor what's been
20
      marked for identification as Exhibit No. 373.
21
22
               Agent Marlow, do you recognize that exhibit? Is it
23
      shown on your monitor?
24
          It's not showing up.
25
               THE COURT: We're showing "no signal."
```

```
1
               MR. KOEHLER: We're on the document camera.
 2
               THE COURT: Now it's on.
 3
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 4
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          And can you tell the Court and the jury what that is?
               THE COURT: Well, the jury can't see it because it
 6
 7
      hasn't been admitted yet.
               MR. KOEHLER: Right. So I'm laying the foundation
 8
      for it first.
 9
10
               THE COURT: Why don't you find out, first, if there's
11
      going to be any objection?
12
               MR. KOEHLER: Is there an objection to 373?
13
               MR. MAYNARD: No.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 373 and publish.
14
15
               THE COURT: 373 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 373 admitted in evidence.)
16
17
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Agent Marlow, can you tell us all what that is?
18
          That is the drum magazine that was attached to the Elk
19
      River rifle.
20
          With the exception of being detached from the weapon, does
21
      that fairly and accurately depict how the magazine looked that
22
23
      day?
24
      Α
          Yes.
25
          Is that with all the ammunition inside of the magazine?
      Q
```

```
1
      Α
          Minus the one that was in the chamber, yes.
 2
          And the one in the chamber, is that the one that's on the
 3
      ground next to it?
          That is correct.
 5
          Agent Marlow, I'm placing on the document camera Exhibit
 6
      No. 376.
 7
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit and publish.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: 376 is admitted.
10
          (Exhibit No. 376 admitted in evidence.)
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
11
12
          Can you tell us what that is?
13
          That is the Elk River rifle with the drum attached.
      Α
14
          And, again, who was carrying that particular rifle?
          That would be Mr. Soofi.
15
      Α
               MR. KOEHLER: May I have the case agent approach the
16
17
      witness, again with Exhibit No. 10, please, and let's also
      bring up Exhibit 11.
18
               THE COURT: Yes.
19
20
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
               THE COURT: You may.
21
22
               MR. MAYNARD: Judge, if this will move the process
      on, I don't have any objection to any of these guns, the
23
24
      physical evidence that's sitting here.
25
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
```

```
1
      Q
          Agent Marlow, can you tell us what's inside the box?
 2
          This is the weapon that was lying next to Mr. Simpson
      which is a Draco AK47-type weapon with a pistol grip.
 3
 4
          For the record, we're talking about Exhibit 10.
 5
               Has that been made safe?
 6
          It has.
      Α
 7
          How has that weapon been made safe?
          With a zip tie to -- excuse me -- put a zip tie in through
 8
      the -- to keep the action open and also I removed the
 9
10
      ammunition first and the magazine.
11
          Is the magazine also gone from the gun?
      Q
12
          The magazine is gone, yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 10.
13
               THE COURT: Without objection, 10 is admitted.
14
          (Exhibit No. 10 admitted in evidence.)
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
16
17
               THE COURT: Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Agent Whitson, could you please
18
      demonstrate the weapon for the jury.
19
20
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: Your Honor, may I borrow the
      Court's scissors?
21
22
               THE COURT: Yes.
23
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON:
                                       Thank you.
24
          (Exhibit No. 10 being displayed to the jury.)
25
               MR. KOEHLER: May I approach the witness, Your Honor?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Yes.
 2
               MR. KOEHLER: And now Exhibit No. 11.
 3
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
               THE COURT: You may.
 4
 5
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Agent Marlow, can you tell us what Exhibit 11 is, please.
 6
 7
     Α
          This is the magazine and the ammunition that was in the
      magazine that was in the Draco AK47-type weapon.
 8
          And how many rounds of ammunition were in the magazine and
 9
10
      the weapon itself?
11
          There was 22 in the magazine and one in the chamber, so a
      total of 23.
12
13
               MR. KOEHLER: Twenty-three rounds.
14
               Move to admit Exhibit 11.
15
               THE COURT: Without objection, 11 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 11 admitted in evidence.)
16
17
               MR. KOEHLER: May the case agent publish to the jury?
               THE COURT: Yes.
18
          (Exhibit No. 11 being displayed to the jury.)
19
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
20
          I'm now going to show the witness on the document camera
21
22
      Exhibit 377. And I have been informed by the defense that
      there is no objection to this exhibit.
23
               THE COURT: Do you wish to offer it?
24
25
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes, I do.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: 377 is admitted.
 2
          (Exhibit No. 377 admitted in evidence.)
 3
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
 4
          (Exhibit No. 377 being displayed to the jury.)
 5
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 6
          Does that photo depict that firearm?
 7
      Α
          It does, yes.
          Is it in the immediate vicinity of Mr. Simpson?
 8
                It was located next to him.
 9
10
          I would like to now have the case agent approach the
      witness with Exhibits 12 and 13.
11
12
               Can you tell us what Exhibit 12 is, please.
13
          This is the Taurus five-shot revolver that was found in
14
      Mr. Simpson's pocket.
          What is the caliber of that revolver?
15
          It is a .357 -- excuse me -- .357 Magnum.
16
17
               MR. KOEHLER: Without objection from the defense, the
      government will move to admit.
18
               THE COURT: 12 is admitted.
19
          (Exhibit No. 12 admitted in evidence.)
20
21
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
22
          Has that weapon been made safe?
23
      Α
          It has been, yes.
24
          How has the weapon been made safe?
25
          There's a zip tie to prevent the action to be -- keep the
      Α
```

```
1
      action open.
 2
          And has the weapon also been unloaded?
 3
          It has been, yes.
      Α
 4
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
 5
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
 6
          (Exhibit No. 12 being displayed to the jury.)
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: If you would please return that over
      here.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: Well, I was going to say, could he hand
10
      him 13 first?
11
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes, please. I couldn't see from this
12
      angle that it wasn't up there.
13
               THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Koehler.
               MR. KOEHLER: Thank you.
14
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
15
16
          Tell us what Exhibit 13 is, please.
17
          These are the five rounds, .38 Special rounds, that were
      in the revolver, Taurus revolver.
18
          And you mentioned before that you are a firearms
19
20
      instructor. Does a .357 Magnum also fire .38 Special
      ammunition?
21
22
      Α
          Yes, it does.
23
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 11.
24
               THE COURT: Thirteen.
25
               MR. KOEHLER: Or 13.
```

```
1
               THE COURT:
                           Thirteen.
 2
               Without objection, 13 is admitted.
 3
          (Exhibit No. 13 admitted in evidence.)
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
 5
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
 6
          (Exhibit No. 13 being displayed to the jury.)
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Your Honor, I'm informed the defense
 8
      objects to this, so I'm going to lay a foundation.
 9
               MR. MAYNARD: Judge, it's not the foundation I object
10
           It's the condition of the weapon compared to the other
11
      ones which have been set aside with rulers by them so that
12
      this one is in a different condition than the others.
13
               THE COURT: Okay. Well, so far I haven't heard what
14
      the objection is, but why don't you proceed, Mr. Koehler.
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
15
16
          Agent Marlow, on the screen next to you is a photograph.
17
      Do you recognize that?
18
          I do.
      Α
          Can you tell us what that is?
19
          That is the Taurus revolver that was found in
20
      Mr. Simpson's cargo pocket.
21
2.2
      Q
          Is that the same as Exhibit No. 12?
23
      Α
          Yes.
24
          And does that picture fairly and accurately depict the gun
25
      as it was found?
```

```
1
     Α
          Yes, exactly.
 2
          Did agents cut away the pocket on Mr. Simpson's clothing
      in order to expose the weapon?
 3
          Yes.
 5
          Otherwise, is it exactly how it was found when the agents
      went through the scene?
 6
 7
     Α
          That is correct.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit No. --
 8
               MR. MAYNARD: Objection on the grounds of relevancy
 9
10
      and it's over-inflammatory because of the condition of the
11
            The jury has already seen the actual gun itself.
      qun.
12
               THE COURT: No speaking objections, Mr. Maynard. So
13
      the basis, the evidentiary basis is relevance?
14
               MR. MAYNARD: Relevance.
15
               THE COURT: Overruled. And exhibit --
               MR. KOEHLER: 379, Your Honor.
16
17
               THE COURT: 379 is admitted.
          (Exhibit NO. 379 admitted in evidence.)
18
               MR. KOEHLER: And this is a new exhibit that's not on
19
      the list yet.
20
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
21
22
          Moving on to Exhibit No. 15, may I have Exhibit No. 15 and
23
     No. 16 placed before the witness.
24
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
25
               THE COURT:
                           You may.
```

```
1
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 2
          Could you please tell us what Exhibit 15 is?
 3
          This is a Hi-Point 9 millimeter semiautomatic pistol.
      Α
          And was that weapon found at the scene?
 5
                   It was located on the ground next to Mr. Soofi.
 6
          Has that weapon been made safe?
 7
      Α
          It has been.
          How so?
 8
      0
          Removed the magazine and all the ammunition and locked
 9
10
      open the action with the zip tie.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 15.
11
12
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
13
               THE COURT: 15 is admitted.
14
          (Exhibit No. 15 admitted in evidence.)
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
               THE COURT: Well, there is something else in the box.
16
17
               THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. This is the magazine that
      was -- it was in the weapon.
18
               THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
19
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
20
          Is the magazine, likewise, unloaded?
21
2.2
      Α
          It is.
23
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
24
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
25
          (Exhibit No. 15 being displayed to the jury.)
```

```
1
               THE COURT: So why don't we talk about 16 while 15 is
 2
      being showed to the jury?
 3
               MR. KOEHLER: Shall do, Your Honor.
 4
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          Agent Marlow, can you tell us what Exhibit 16 is?
 6
          These are the 9 millimeter rounds that were in the
 7
      magazine and the one in the chamber of that weapon, the
 8
      Hi-Point 9 millimeter.
          Is that in the same condition in which it was found?
 9
10
               THE COURT: Well, no, not exactly because it was --
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
11
12
          With the exception of being removed from the chamber?
13
                  These rounds were taken directly from the magazine
          Right.
14
      and the chamber and packaged.
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 16.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
16
17
               THE COURT: 16 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 16 admitted in evidence.)
18
19
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
20
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
          (Exhibit No. 16 being displayed to the jury.)
21
22
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          How many total rounds were in the weapon?
      Q
24
      Α
          There were ten total.
25
          I'd like to show the witness what is marked for
      Q
```

```
1
      identification as Exhibit 382 on the document camera.
 2
               Agent Marlow, do you recognize that?
      Α
                That is the Hi-Point 9 millimeter.
 3
          Does it fairly and accurately depict the Hi-Point where it
 5
      was found?
 6
                That's where it was located on the scene.
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 382.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: 382 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 382 admitted in evidence.)
10
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
11
12
          I would like to direct your attention to Exhibits 17 and
13
      18.
14
               May the case agent approach the witness?
15
               While waiting for the case agent to approach, can you
16
      tell us about how close that last exhibit, No. 15, was to
17
      Mr. Soofi when it was found?
          I would say it was in a couple feet.
18
          Thank you.
19
      Q
               All right. First, drawing your attention to Exhibit
20
      No. 17, can you please examine that and tell us what that is?
21
2.2
          This is a Jiminez Arms 9 millimeter semiautomatic pistol
23
      that was on Mr. Simpson.
          And you said "found on Mr. Simpson." Where was it found
24
25
      on Mr. Simpson?
```

```
1
          Mr. Simpson had an ammo vest that had magazines in it, as
 2
      well as this 9 millimeter.
 3
          And is that gun made safe?
      Q
          It is made safe, yes.
 5
          Otherwise from being made safe, is it in substantially the
      same condition in which it was found?
 6
 7
      Α
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 17.
 8
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 9
10
               THE COURT: 17 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 17 admitted in evidence.)
11
12
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
13
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
14
          (Exhibit No. 17 being displayed to the jury.)
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
15
          While No. 17 is being shown to the jury, can you please
16
17
      take a look at 18. Can you tell us what that is?
          These are -- this is the magazine that was in the Jiminez
18
      Arms 9 millimeter as well as the rounds. In addition, there
19
      was -- he had two additional magazines in his pocket, the 9
20
      millimeter magazines, that is also as part of this exhibit.
21
22
          How many total rounds did he have for the 9 millimeter on
23
      his person?
24
          Thirty-one.
      Α
25
               THE COURT: Move to admit Exhibit 18.
```

```
1
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 2
               THE COURT: 18 is admitted.
 3
          (Exhibit No. 18 admitted in evidence.)
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
 5
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
 6
          (Exhibit No. 18 being displayed to the jury.)
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Your Honor, I have been informed
      there's no objection to Exhibit 378 which I placed on the
 8
      document camera, so I'll move to admit at this time.
 9
10
               THE COURT: No objection, Mr. Maynard?
11
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
12
               THE COURT: 378 is admitted.
13
          (Exhibit No. 378 admitted in evidence.)
14
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
15
          Agent Marlow, do you recognize that?
      Q
16
                That's the Jiminez Arms 9 millimeter.
      Α
17
          Does that also show the vest that Mr. Simpson was wearing?
          Yes. That is correct.
18
      Α
          Now, let's circle back to Exhibit No. 5.
19
               May I have the case agent approach with Exhibits 5
20
21
      and 6, please?
2.2
               THE COURT: Yes.
23
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
24
          Agent Marlow, can you identify Exhibit 5 for us, please?
      Q
25
          This is the KelTec 9 millimeter rifle that was found next
      Α
```

```
1
      to -- and magazine that was -- empty magazine that was found
      next to the vehicle.
 2
          And is that firearm in essentially the same condition it
 3
      was when it was found?
 5
          Yes, other than made safe, yes.
 6
          And tell us how it's been made safe.
 7
          I removed the magazine and any -- and the -- excuse me --
      and the ammo that was in the chamber and placed a zip tie in
 8
      the action to keep it open.
 9
10
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit No. 5.
11
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
12
               THE COURT: 5 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 5 admitted in evidence.)
13
14
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
15
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
          (Exhibit No. 5 being displayed to the jury.)
16
17
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          While that is being published, Agent Marlow, can you tell
18
      the jury if there is anything a little bit different about
19
      Exhibit 5 from what you normally see in a rifle in terms of
20
      the stock?
21
22
          I have to examine it again.
23
          Okay. I'll have him bring it back your way.
      Q
24
          I guess I don't know what you're asking.
      Α
25
          Is that a telescoping stock?
      Q
```

```
1
     Α
                It can be adjustable.
                                       Sorry.
 2
          That's what I wanted to ask. Thank you.
 3
               THE COURT: So would you show the jury what part is
 4
      the stock?
 5
               THE WITNESS: This portion right here. (Indicating)
 6
               THE COURT: So it's the rear portion? Thank you.
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Can I have Agent Whitson hold the
      firearm with the stock face up so that the jury can see it?
 8
               THE COURT: They may already know this, but just in
 9
10
      case, so, yes.
11
               MR. KOEHLER: I just want to make a record.
12
               THE COURT: Yes. So now he's showing the stock as
13
      the -- what's up?
14
          (Exhibit No. 5 being displayed to the jury.)
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes.
16
               THE COURT: Thank you.
               MR. KOEHLER: And that's relevant to later testimony,
17
      Your Honor.
18
               THE COURT: Okay. So we're moving to 6?
19
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes. Return the firearm over here and
20
      I'll move on to Exhibit No. 6.
21
22
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Could you tell us what Exhibit No. 6 is, please?
24
          These are the rounds that came out of the KelTec rifle, as
25
      well as one additional round that was located on the ground
```

```
1
      next to it.
 2
          What's the total round count for that firearm?
 3
          Thirty-two.
      Α
          I'm sorry? Did you say 32?
 5
      Α
          Yes.
 6
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 6.
 7
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 6 is admitted.
 8
 9
          (Exhibit No. 6 admitted in evidence.)
10
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
11
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
12
          (Exhibit No. 6 being displayed to the jury.)
13
               MR. KOEHLER: While that is being published --
14
               MR. MAYNARD: That's fine.
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
15
          Drawing your attention to Exhibit No. 381 on the document
16
17
      camera and I'm informed there is no objection to that exhibit.
               THE COURT: Are you offering 381?
18
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit.
19
               THE COURT: 381 is admitted.
20
          (Exhibit No. 381 admitted in evidence.)
21
22
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Agent Marlow, is that the gun as it was found on the --
24
      next to the car?
25
                That's a photo of it in place.
      Α
          Yes.
```

1 Q How far from the car was this? 2 Just a few feet. 3 And on what side of the car; driver or passenger? It was on the passenger's side. 5 MR. KOEHLER: I would like to now ask the case agent 6 to place Exhibits 68 and 69 before the witness. 7 SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach? THE COURT: Yes. 8 BY MR. KOEHLER: 9 10 Agent Marlow, can you tell us what Exhibits 68 and 69 are? Yes. Exhibit 68 is the armored vest that Mr. Soofi was 11 12 wearing and then on -- on top of his clothing, his black 13 clothing. And then on top of the vest itself was a black ammo 14 carrier. 15 And who was wearing those? Mr. Soofi. 16 17 Are those in the same condition in which they were found? 18 Α Yes. MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 68 and 69. 19 MR. MAYNARD: No objection. 20 THE COURT: 68 and 69 are admitted. 21 22 (Exhibit Nos. 68 and 69 admitted in evidence.) 23 BY MR. KOEHLER: 24 Now, moving on to Exhibits 70 and 71, can the case agent 25 place those in front of the witness --

```
1
               Oh, yes. Can I publish these first?
 2
               THE COURT:
                           Sure.
 3
          (Exhibit Nos. 68 and 69 being displayed to the jury.)
               THE COURT: What number do you want now?
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: 70 and 71.
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
 6
               THE COURT: You may.
 7
               Why don't we start with 70?
 8
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 9
10
          Can you identify what Exhibit 70 is?
11
          Yes.
                This is the ammo vest that Mr. Simpson was wearing
      Α
12
      as well as the gloves. It's kind of an olive camouflage-type
      ammo vest.
13
14
          Is that in substantially the same condition it was in when
      it was found?
15
          Yes, minus removing of the ammunition, magazines, and the
16
17
      9 millimeter.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 70.
18
19
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 70 is admitted.
20
          (Exhibit No. 70 admitted in evidence.)
21
22
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Now, directing your attention to 71, can you tell us what
24
      that is?
25
          These are the four magazines that he had -- that
      Α
```

1 Mr. Simpson had in this camouflage ammo carrier with the 2 ammunition, the 7.62 ammunition. 3 And does the 7.62 ammunition match the pistol grip AK-47 that you described earlier and we admitted into evidence? 5 It could be shot through it, yes. How many total rounds of that? 6 7 Α One hundred sixteen. MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 71. 8 MR. MAYNARD: No objection. 9 10 THE COURT: 71 is admitted. (Exhibit No. 71 admitted in evidence.) 11 12 MR. KOEHLER: We can first publish 70 and then follow 13 that with 71? 14 THE COURT: It looks like it would be hard to do them both at the same time. 15 16 (Exhibit Nos. 70 and 71 being displayed to the jury.) 17 BY MR. KOEHLER: Just to keep everybody on track with which person we're 18 talking about, who did these come off of? 19 Mr. Simpson. 20 All right. I would now like to circle back to Mr. Soofi 21 22 again. You mentioned earlier that he had the 5.45 Elk River 23 rifle; is that correct? 24 Correct. 25 Were there additional magazines and ammunition with him as Q

```
1
      well as the rifle and the drum magazine?
 2
          Yes. He had four additional magazines in his ammo vest as
 3
      well.
 4
               MR. KOEHLER: If I could please have the case agent
 5
     place Exhibits 9, 32, and 33?
 6
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
 7
               THE COURT: Yes, you may.
               So can we address all three simultaneously? Based on
 8
      my description of them, they're all magazines and ammunition.
 9
10
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Starting with Exhibit 9 and then moving to Exhibit 32 and
11
12
      33, can you describe what each of those is?
          These are the magazines that had the 5.45 ammunition in it
13
14
      that was located in Mr. Soofi's ammo carrier.
15
          Did those magazines all match the Elk River Tool and Die
      firearm that's Exhibit No. 7?
16
17
     Α
          I guess define "match."
               THE COURT: I think he means can they be shot through
18
      that rifle.
19
20
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
                                   They can be shot through that
     rifle.
21
22
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          And could those magazines be inserted into that rifle?
24
     Α
          Yes.
25
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 9, 32, and 33.
```

```
1
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 9, 32 and 33 are admitted.
 2
 3
          (Exhibit Nos. 9, 32 and 33 admitted in evidence.)
 4
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          Can you tell us the total ammunition count between those
 6
      four magazines?
          I would have to do some math.
 7
      Α
          Let's do No. 9 first. How many rounds were in 9?
 8
          Okay. There's 30 rounds in No. 9.
 9
10
          Okay. And then how many rounds were in the three
      Q
      magazines that are Exhibit 32?
11
12
          If my memory serves me correct, 89.
13
          So a total of 119 between the four magazines; is that
14
      correct?
15
          Yes.
      Α
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish -- well, I've already
16
17
      moved to admit.
               Move to publish 9, 32, and 33.
18
               THE COURT: All at once.
19
          (Exhibit Nos. 9, 32, and 33 being displayed to the jury.)
20
               MR. KOEHLER: If I can now have Exhibit 31 placed
21
22
      before the witness.
23
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach?
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
24
25
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
```

```
1
      Q
          Do you recognize Exhibit 31?
 2
                This is the 9 millimeter magazine that Mr. Soofi had
 3
      on his person.
          Is that in the same condition in which it was found?
 5
          Other than being unloaded, yes.
 6
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 31.
 7
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 31 is admitted.
 8
 9
          (Exhibit No. 31 admitted in evidence.)
10
               MR. KOEHLER: I think we already admitted the
11
      ammunition that came with that magazine.
12
               THE COURT: Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: If I can briefly publish that to the
13
      jury.
14
               THE COURT: Let's just hold it up and move on fast.
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Go ahead and return it please.
16
17
               THE COURT: It's not very interesting.
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
18
          In addition to the ammunition that was in the magazines,
19
     did agents find other ammunition strewn about the scene?
20
21
     Α
          Yes.
22
          Before we go to that, was there another bulletproof vest
23
      found at the scene?
                      There was one laying on the ground.
24
          There was.
25
               MR. KOEHLER: If I can have Exhibit 72 placed before
```

```
1
      the witness.
 2
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
 3
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Do you recognize that?
 5
                This is the body armor that was laying on the
 6
      ground.
 7
          And was anybody wearing that particular vest?
      Α
          No.
 8
          Where was it found?
 9
      Q
10
          It was laying on the street.
      Α
11
          Do you remember about how close it was to the car?
      Q
12
          I don't recall exactly, but 10, 15 feet maybe.
13
               MR. KOEHLER: Okay. Move to admit.
14
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
15
               THE COURT: I don't remember what number it is.
               MR. KOEHLER: 72.
16
17
               THE COURT: Thank you. 72 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 72 admitted in evidence.)
18
               MR. KOEHLER: If I can now have exhibits -- I'm going
19
      to do these in small batches so I don't take up the whole
20
      witness stand, if that's okay with the Court.
21
22
               THE COURT: Oh, it's okay to take up the whole
23
      witness stand, Mr. Koehler, if you are going to get what I
24
      expect, which is a whole bunch of different bags of
25
      ammunition.
```

```
1
               MR. KOEHLER: That's correct. I'm going to try to do
 2
      them about five at a time because they can be a little
 3
      difficult to maneuver.
 4
               THE COURT: Okay.
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: So if I could have 19 through 23 placed
 6
     before the witness.
 7
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach?
               THE COURT: Yes.
 8
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
 9
10
          Starting first with Exhibit No. 19?
11
               THE COURT: Let's start with 19 through 23.
12
               Are they all evidence bags containing rounds of
13
      ammunition?
14
               THE WITNESS: Yes, they are.
15
               THE COURT: And where did you find it?
               THE WITNESS: These were located on the ground south
16
17
     of Mr. Soofi's location.
18
               THE COURT: And how did you decide which ammunition
      to put into which evidence bag?
19
20
               THE WITNESS: Just based on their location.
      Generally, if they are separate, then we kind of keep them
21
22
      together.
23
               THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
24
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
25
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
```

```
1
          Starting with Exhibit 19, what is the caliber of the
 2
      ammunition?
 3
          It's 9 millimeter.
      Α
      Q How many rounds?
 5
      Α
          Fifty.
 6
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 19.
 7
               THE COURT: 19 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 19 admitted in evidence.)
 8
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 9
10
          Now, directing your attention to No. 20, can you tell us
      what that is?
11
12
          It's 5 -- excuse me -- 5.54 by 39 millimeter.
13
          5.45?
      Q
14
      A Excuse me. Yes. 5.45.
15
        And how many rounds are in that?
      Q
16
        Eighty-three.
      Α
17
          Now, directing your attention to 21, what is the caliber
      of that ammunition?
18
19
          5.45.
      Α
20
        And how many rounds?
      Q
21
          Thirty.
      Α
22
      Q
          And Exhibit No. 23?
23
      Α
          Twenty-three or 22?
24
      Q
          Twenty-three.
25
      Α
          I'm sorry?
```

```
1
     Q
          Twenty-three?
 2
     Α
          Oh. 23 is 5.45.
 3
        And how many rounds?
     Α
         392.
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 19 through 23.
 6
              MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 7
               THE COURT: 19 through 23 are admitted.
          (Exhibit Nos. 19, 20, 21, 22, and 23 admitted in
 8
      evidence.)
 9
10
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish. And I think we can go
     two at a time.
11
12
               THE COURT: I think we can have him take as many as
13
     he can hold and move on. We only need to see so much
14
      ammunition. It's been described.
15
          (Exhibit No. 19, 20, 21, 22, and 23 being displayed to the
      jury.)
16
17
               THE COURT: Which numbers would you like now, Mr.
     Koehler?
18
               MR. KOEHLER: 24 through 26 and 30.
19
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach?
20
21
               THE COURT: Yes.
22
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I borrow the Court's
23
      stapler?
24
               THE COURT: Stapler?
25
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: Yes.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Yes.
 2
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: Thank you.
 3
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Agent Marlow, are those, likewise, ammunition that was
 5
      gathered at the scene?
 6
      Α
          Yes.
 7
          Starting with No. 24, can you tell us what that is?
 8
      Α
          It's 5.45 ammunition and a black bag.
 9
          How many rounds?
      Q
10
      Α
          162.
11
          And 25, what type of ammunition?
      Q
12
      Α
          5.45.
13
          How many rounds?
      Q
14
          Thirty and then it had a magazine as well.
      Α
15
          So did that come with the 30 rounds inside the magazine?
      Q
16
          Yes. That is correct.
      Α
17
      Q
          Now, going to 26.
          Okay. 7.62 and .38 Special as well as 9 millimeter.
18
      Α
          How many rounds of 7.62?
19
20
          I don't know off the top of my head.
21
               THE COURT: Maybe 124?
22
               I have a list of exhibits, ladies and gentlemen, that
23
      I'm just not that good at counting. It's written down here.
24
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
25
          Does 124 sound right?
      Q
```

```
1
      Α
          That's sounds correct.
 2
      Q And how many rounds of 9 mil.
 3
               THE COURT: I'm going to guess 15.
 4
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          Is that correct?
 6
          Sounds correct.
      Α
 7
          And 21 rounds of .38 Special, is that also correct?
          That sounds correct.
      Α
 8
 9
          Now, going to Exhibit No. 30.
      Q
10
      Α
          Okay.
        And what is that?
11
          It's two rounds of 9 millimeter and 7.62 ammunition.
12
13
      It's the bullets and one complete round.
14
               MR. KOEHLER: Government moves to admit Exhibits 24,
      25, 26, and 30.
15
16
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
17
               THE COURT: 24, 25, 26, and 30 are admitted.
          (Exhibit Nos. 24, 25, 26, and 30 admitted in evidence.)
18
               MR. KOEHLER: Request to publish.
19
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
20
          (Exhibit No. 24, 25, 26, and 30 being displayed to the
21
22
      jury.)
23
               THE COURT: Was all of this also found on the ground?
24
               THE WITNESS: Yes, various locations on the ground.
25
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
```

```
1
          Specifically, looking at Exhibit No. 26, that's the only
 2
      one that has different calibers mixed together.
 3
               Do you recall where that was found on the ground?
      Was it just out in the open on the ground?
 4
 5
          Can you show it to me? I'm sorry.
               MR. KOEHLER: Exhibit 26.
 6
 7
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
               THE COURT: Yes.
 8
               THE WITNESS: This was located near a gray backpack
 9
10
      on the north curb.
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
11
12
          And from what you could tell, did it come out of that
     backpack at some point?
13
14
          Yeah. I believe this is one of the ones that the bomb
15
      techs opened to make sure there was no explosive devices.
          All right. And then looking at 24, was that also
16
17
      contained in some fashion?
               THE COURT: 24 is the exhibit that had the black bag
18
      with it.
19
                                    The ammunition was in the black
               THE WITNESS: Yeah.
20
      bag and that was actually located south of the -- or near the
21
22
      car, south of the subjects, deceased subjects.
23
               MR. KOEHLER: All right. If I could take those away
24
     now and start with Exhibits 34, 35, 36, 37, and 38.
25
               THE COURT:
                           You may.
```

```
1
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 2
          Starting with No. 34, can you tell us what that is?
 3
          This is a 9 millimeter magazine, as well as 9 millimeter
      rounds.
 5
          And all the other bags are ammunition as well?
 6
          37 is just a magazine. 38 is just a magazine -- well
 7
      actually, correction. 38, yes, is a magazine and ammunition.
 8
      35 is a magazine and ammunition. And 36 is magazine and
 9
      ammunition.
10
          With 35, can you tell what brand of magazine that is?
        It's a Glock.
11
     Α
12
          And you mentioned it had ammunition. How many rounds and
13
     what caliber?
14
          Eleven rounds, 9 millimeter.
15
          Okay. Now 36, what is the caliber and number of rounds?
      Q
          7.62 caliber.
16
17
               I'm sorry. What was your other question?
               THE COURT: How many?
18
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
19
20
          How many rounds?
21
               THE COURT: Let's say 58.
22
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Does 58 sound right?
24
      Α
          That sounds correct. Sorry. There was 50 plus some more.
25
          So the question I have for you, how many magazines are in
      Q
```

```
1
      58?
 2
               THE COURT: No. In 36.
 3
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Oh, I'm sorry, in 36.
 5
               See what happens. I get that 58 stuck in my head.
 6
          There's two magazines.
      Α
 7
          And are those magazines attached to each other?
          They aren't now as packaged, but I believe they were as
 8
      found on the scene.
 9
10
          And how were they attached when they were found on the
11
      scene?
12
          I believe they were taped together.
13
          And were they taped so that they were in the same
14
      direction or an opposite directions?
15
          I believe they are in opposite directions, if my memory
16
      serves me correctly.
17
          Now, you mentioned earlier that you work as a firearms
      instructor. Is there something special about magazines being
18
      taped in opposite directions?
19
20
          As far as a quick exchange.
          So you can pop one out and flip it and put it back in the
21
22
      gun?
23
      Α
          Yes.
24
          All right. Now, moving on -- I just lost my place. I
25
      apologize. So that was 36.
```

```
1
               Now, on 37, were you able to determine the caliber of
 2
      those magazines, what ammunition they matched?
          I did not examine them before but -- I didn't examine them
 3
     before.
 5
          Do they appear to be large capacity magazines?
 6
          Yeah. I would venture to say it's either, again, 7.62 or
      the 5.45.
 7
          And now Exhibit No. 38, what caliber and how many rounds
 8
      were with the magazine and ammunition in 38?
 9
10
          There is 7.62. There's a total of 30 rounds and one
11
     magazine.
12
               MR. KOEHLER: Government moves to admit 34 through
13
      38.
14
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
15
               THE COURT: 34 through 38 are admitted.
          (Exhibit Nos. 34, 35, 36, 37 and 38 admitted in evidence.)
16
17
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
18
          (Exhibit No. 34, 35, 36, 37 and 38 being displayed to the
19
20
      jury.)
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
21
22
          Agent Marlow, I'm going to place on the document camera on
     your screen what's been marked for identification as Exhibit
23
24
     No. 79.
25
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
```

```
1
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 79.
 2
               THE COURT: 79 is admitted.
 3
          (Exhibit No. 79 admitted in evidence.)
 4
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          Does that photograph depict the condition in which some of
 6
      the ammunition was found?
 7
      Α
          Yes.
                This was taken in place.
          Now moving to 80.
 8
      0
 9
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
10
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 80.
11
               THE COURT: 80 is admitted.
12
          (Exhibit No. 80 admitted in evidence.)
13
               MR. KOEHLER: And now 81. Move to admit 81.
14
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 81 is admitted.
15
          (Exhibit No. 81 admitted in evidence.)
16
17
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Agent Marlow, did agents also find packaged ammunition on
18
      the scene?
19
20
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: I would like to place Exhibits 27, 28,
21
22
      and 29 before the witness.
23
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
24
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
25
          Starting with Exhibit No. 27, can you tell us what that
```

```
1
      is?
 2
          This is a box of WPA 7.62 by 39 millimeter rounds
 3
      ammunition.
          Is that in substantially the same condition it was in when
 5
      found?
 6
     Α
          Yes.
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 27.
 8
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 9
               THE COURT: 27 is admitted.
10
          (Exhibit No. 27 admitted in evidence.)
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
11
12
     Q Now going to 28 --
13
               THE COURT: Is that another box of the same kind of
14
      ammunition?
15
               THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.
               THE COURT: Do you want to offer that?
16
17
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 28.
18
               THE COURT: 28 is admitted.
19
          (Exhibit No. 28 admitted in evidence.)
20
21
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
     Q Now 29?
22
23
     Α
          This is a partial box of PMC 9 millimeter ammunition.
24
     Q
          Please check the caliber on that.
25
          Oh, I'm sorry. Correction. .38 Special.
     Α
```

```
1
          Is the lot number visible on that box on the inside flap?
 2
      I don't want you to read it yet because it's not in evidence.
 3
          Yes, it is visible.
     Α
 4
               MR. KOEHLER: Okay. I move to admit 27 through 29.
 5
               THE COURT: Is there any objection to 29?
               MR. MAYNARD: No.
 6
 7
               THE COURT: 29 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 29 admitted in evidence.)
 8
               MR. KOEHLER: And 28?
 9
10
               THE COURT: It's already been admitted.
11
               MR. KOEHLER: I didn't recall. Okay. Thank you.
12
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Can you please read the lot number from the inside flap of
13
14
     that box?
15
         Lot 38 G-1071.
     Α
        And what is the brand of that ammunition?
16
17
     Α
          PMC.
         And you already stated that it's .38 Special?
18
                Thirty rounds.
19
     Α
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: I thought I was done with ammo, but I'm
20
     not. If we can move on to Exhibits 55 through 58.
21
22
               THE COURT: Yes. Let's move on to 55 through 58.
23
     Let's just move on to 55 to 58.
24
               MR. KOEHLER: We're withdrawing 56, so it's 55, 57,
25
      and 58. Now, may the agent approach the witness?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Yes. So are these three exhibits all
 2
      loose rounds of ammunition sorted by caliber?
 3
               THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.
 4
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          What's the caliber of 55?
 6
          9 millimeter -- yes. 9 millimeter.
     A
 7
     Q
        And 57?
     Α
        7.62.
 8
 9
        And 58?
     Q
10
     A 5.45.
11
          Were those rounds found strewn about the scene?
12
     Α
         Yes.
13
              MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 55, 57 and 58.
14
              MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
15
               THE COURT: 55, 57 and 58 are admitted.
          (Exhibit Nos. 55, 57, and 58 admitted in evidence.)
16
              MR. KOEHLER: Can you take those away and move on to
17
      59 and 60?
18
19
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
               THE COURT: Yes.
20
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
21
22
          Starting first with 60, is that more ammunition?
23
     Α
          Yes. These are 9 millimeter.
24
     Q And was that found together with 59 in the same area?
25
     Α
          Same area, north curb.
```

```
1
      Q
          And what is 60 exactly?
 2
      Α
          Exhibit 60?
 3
          Yes. I'm sorry.
      Q
 4
               THE COURT: Did you mean 59?
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: 59. Thank you.
 6
               THE WITNESS: 59 is, I guess, a partial box of
 7
      ammunition. Perfecta brand.
 8
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 9
          Is the lot number visible anywhere on that packaging?
          I see a number but I'm not sure if it's the lot number.
10
11
          And you mentioned already it's Perfecta 9 millimeter; is
12
      that correct?
13
      Α
          Yes.
14
      Q Are those both in the same condition in which they were
      found?
15
16
          Yes.
17
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 59 and 60.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
18
               THE COURT: 59 and 60 are admitted.
19
          (Exhibit Nos. 59 and 60 admitted in evidence.)
20
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
21
          Did agents also find shell casings when they were
22
23
      canvassing the scene?
24
          Yes, we did.
25
               THE COURT: Okay. Before we get to shell casings,
```

```
1
      we're going to take our morning break. We'll reconvene at
 2
      10:30.
 3
               Ladies and gentlemen, you are reminded of the
 4
      admonition not to discuss the case among yourselves or with
 5
      anyone else.
 6
               You are not to form any conclusions about the case
 7
      until you have heard all the evidence and begun your
      deliberations.
 8
 9
               Court is in recess.
10
          (Recess taken at 10:12 a.m.; 10:33 a.m.)
               THE COURT: Thank you, ladies and gentlemen. Please
11
12
      sit down. The record will show the presence of the jury,
13
      counsel, and the defendant.
14
               Mr. Koehler, you may continue with your questioning.
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Thank you, Your Honor.
               The case agent is indisposed at the moment. May I
16
17
      approach the witness to place Exhibit 61 through 64 before the
18
      witness?
19
               THE COURT: You may.
               MS. BROOK: May I approach?
20
               THE COURT: Yes. Ms. Brook is going to help.
21
22
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Starting with 61, can you tell the Court and the jury what
24
      that is?
25
          These are two 9 millimeter casings.
     Α
```

```
1
               MR. KOEHLER: All right. And moving on to No. --
 2
               THE COURT: What do you mean when you say "casing."
 3
               THE WITNESS: The bullet is not with it.
 4
      Potentially, it could have been fired.
 5
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 6
          Does that indicate that the round has been expended?
 7
      Α
          It could be, yes.
          How you can tell for sure if that casing has been
 8
 9
      expended?
10
          You can look at the primer and see if the firing pin had a
      dent in it.
11
12
          And are they dented on those two?
13
               Don't worry, I'm not going to ask you on the larger
14
      quantities.
15
          These two are not, no.
      Α
16
        And then looking at 62.
17
          It's a .38 Special casing. One.
          And given that it's one, can you tell us whether that one
18
      was expended?
19
20
      Α
          It was not.
          Looking at 63 and 64, first with 63, what caliber is that?
21
22
      Α
          These are 7.62.
23
          There's a lot of those; is that right?
      Q
24
      Α
          Yes, there is.
25
          Now, looking at Exhibit No. 64.
      Q
```

```
1
      Α
          These are 5.45.
 2
      Q
          A lot of those as well?
          I'm sorry?
 3
      Α
          A lot of those as well?
 5
                Some of these have been fired as well.
          Were these casings all found on the ground at the Garland
 6
 7
      scene?
          Yes, scattered throughout.
 8
 9
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 61 through 64?
10
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 61 through 64 are admitted.
11
12
          (Exhibit Nos. 61, 62, 63, and 64 admitted in evidence.)
13
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
14
          Earlier you testified about the fact that the trunk of
15
      this vehicle had essentially been blown open by the
16
      Garland P. D. Bomb Unit; is that correct?
17
      Α
          That is correct.
          And this ammunition was found all over the scene of the
18
      incident?
19
20
      Α
          Yes.
          Based on those two facts, is there any way for you to
21
22
      determine which casings were actually fired from the weapons
23
      and which casings would have come from inside the car somehow?
24
          You mean previously fired?
      Α
25
      Q
          Yes.
```

```
1
     Α
               There's not -- no.
                                   I can't tell that.
 2
          And based on that, could you tell how many rounds would
      have been fired from either of the guns that Mr. Simpson or
 3
      Mr. Soofi had in their possession that night?
 5
               I couldn't tell from looking at the scene.
               MR. KOEHLER: 61 through 64 have been admitted; is
 6
 7
      that correct?
               THE COURT: That is correct.
 8
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 9
10
          Before we move on, I want to go back to Exhibit No. 15.
11
               May I approach the witness to retrieve and bring up
12
     No. 15?
13
               THE COURT: Yes.
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
14
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Agent Whitson is back.
               Exhibit 15. It's over here.
16
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
17
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
18
          For the record, this is Exhibit 15 already in evidence.
19
               Can you describe the grips on this? This is the
20
     Hi-Point 9 millimeter firearm, correct?
21
22
          Yes. That is correct.
               It's black in color. I'm not sure of the technical
23
24
      term, but grooves for your fingers, if those -- I'm not sure.
25
          Are the grips plastic or metal?
      Q
```

1 Α It's a plastic, rubberish. 2 Thank you. Can we retrieve Exhibit 15 from the witness? 3 Before we move on from all of the firearms-related 4 evidence, I want to talk a little bit about your work as a 5 firearms instructor. You mentioned you have been doing that 6 since 2008; is that correct? 7 Α 2008, yes. Can you tell us the basics of what you teach when you act 8 as a firearms instructor? 9 10 Well, we're going to teach them, you know, basic 11 marksmanship skills, the fundamentals of shooting correctly 12 and with accuracy, maintenance of the weapon, safe handling of 13 it, disassemble and assembly of the weapon, and function 14 check. Those are the basics. 15 And when you're training students to shoot, do you train 16 them to fire from a stationary position or while moving? 17 Α Both. And in terms of "while moving," do you have them running 18 with the firearm or merely moving in a slower manner? 19 Both. I mean, it's a -- we practice, you know, safe --20 you know, there's safety issues on the range. You know, 21 there's certain training issues. But we certainly, you know, 22 23 train them to run as well as to move at a deliberate pace. 24 And when you're training people how to use firearms while 25 running, what are the types of things that you're teaching

```
1
      them on how to use the firearm while running?
 2
          Well, obviously maintaining it in the direction you want
 3
      it to be pointed. You know, there's accuracy. There's
      different considerations when you're moving versus, you know,
 5
      when you're stationary as far as accuracy. So, you know,
 6
      maintaining that sight picture is important.
 7
          Can you tell the jury what a "sight picture" means for
      those that might not be familiar with that term?
 8
          Essentially, it's your target and what you're aiming at.
 9
10
          Do you also teach firearms maintenance as part of your
11
      training?
12
          Yes.
          And can you describe what steps of firearms maintenance
13
     you teach?
14
15
          Essentially, disassemble and cleaning and lubrication of
16
      the weapon.
17
          And when you say "disassemble," is that also known as
      "field stripping"?
18
          It could be. I have heard that term before.
19
     Α
          And is that necessary to clean the qun?
20
          To ensure -- yeah. I believe so, to ensure that, you
21
22
      know, it operates as it's supposed to.
23
          Why is it important to keep a gun clean?
      Q
24
          So it doesn't jam up or have any other malfunction.
25
     be a way of -- you know, when you disassemble it and
```

1 reassemble it and do a function check, you ensure that it's 2 operating properly. 3 So no bent springs or catches or anything like that in the slide? 5 Correct. 6 You mentioned also that you teach them to lubricate the 7 firearm. Why is that important? Again, so it doesn't jam up or lock up. 8 Do you also teach your students how to reassemble a 9 10 firearm after they have done this? 11 Α Yes. 12 And are they tested on those things? 13 Α Yes. 14 Is that an important part of their qualification when 15 going through firearms instruction? 16 Their initial training is, you know -- in agent training, 17 yes. In your experience, do students maintain their skills if 18 they don't go through repeat training or otherwise use their 19 firearm on a regular basis? 20 It's a very perishable skill, yes. 21 Α 22 Q I'm sorry. What did you say? It's a very perishable skill. 23 Α 24 So it fades if they don't do that; is that right? Q 25 That is correct, yes. Α

```
1
               MR. KOEHLER: I want to now place before the witness
 2
      Exhibit No. 65.
 3
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
 4
               THE COURT: Yes.
 5
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 6
          Agent Marlow, do you recognize that?
 7
     Α
          I do.
          Can you tell us what that is?
 8
 9
          These are two packages. We found them in two different
10
      locations. Basically, I describe them as ISIL flags.
11
          Are those in substantially the same condition on which
12
      they were found on the night of May 3rd and morning of May
13
      4th?
14
     Α
          Yes.
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
16
17
               MR. KOEHLER: 65.
               THE COURT: 65 is admitted.
18
          (Exhibit No. 65 admitted in evidence.)
19
20
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
               THE COURT: Go right ahead.
21
22
          (Exhibit No. 65 being displayed to the jury.)
23
               MR. KOEHLER: I would now like to direct the witness
24
      to Exhibit No. 67.
25
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
```

```
1
               THE COURT:
                           You may.
 2
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 3
          Can you tell the Court and jury what that is?
          It's a book titled Defense of the Muslim Lands.
          Was that also found at the scene of the attack in Garland,
 5
 6
      Texas?
 7
      Α
                It was found near the -- I guess the west median.
          Is that book in substantially the same condition it was in
 8
      when found?
 9
10
          Yes.
      Α
11
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 67.
12
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
13
               THE COURT: 67 is admitted.
14
          (Exhibit No. 67 admitted in evidence.)
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
               THE COURT: Are you going on to 66?
16
17
               MR. KOEHLER: I'm going to skip 66 for the moment,
      Your Honor.
18
19
               THE COURT: Okay.
               Go right ahead.
20
          (Exhibit No. 67 being displayed to the jury.)
21
22
               MR. KOEHLER: Sorry for the delay, Your Honor.
23
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
24
          Agent Marlow, I have placed on the document camera for you
25
      what's been marked for identification as Exhibit No. 371.
                                                                   Do
```

```
1
      you recognize that?
 2
          I do.
 3
          What is it?
          It's a photo of the front passenger's seat of the car with
 5
      various items in it.
 6
          Is there a book there in the front passenger's seat of the
 7
      car?
          Yes. A black book.
 8
 9
          And does that photo accurately depict the book as it was
10
      encountered by agents that day?
11
      Α
          Yes.
12
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 371.
13
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
14
               THE COURT: 371 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 371 admitted in evidence.)
15
16
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to publish.
17
          (Exhibit No. 371 being displayed to the jury.)
18
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Did agents also find cell phones and other electronic
19
20
      devices on the scene?
21
          Yes.
      Α
22
          I'm going to place on the document camera for you what's
      been marked for identification as Exhibit 367. Do you
23
24
      recognize that?
25
      Α
          I do.
```

```
1
      Q
          What is that?
 2
          This is a Galaxy S5 that was found in the glove box.
 3
          And does that photo fairly and accurately depict that
      item?
 5
      Α
          Yes.
          And was that item seized as part of evidence in the case?
 6
 7
      Α
          It was.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 367.
 8
 9
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
10
               THE COURT: 367 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 367 admitted in evidence.)
11
12
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
13
          Do you know what became of the item that was -- the
14
      Samsung Galaxy S5 phone?
15
          I believe it was sent off for analysis.
      Α
          Now, directing your attention to what I will place on the
16
17
      document camera and marked for identification as Exhibit 368,
      this is two pages. Can you tell us what that is?
18
19
      Α
          An LG flip phone.
        And where was that found?
20
          It was found in the vehicle.
21
22
          Is that -- does that fairly and accurately depict that
23
      phone as it was found?
24
          Yes.
25
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 368.
```

```
1
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 2
               THE COURT: 368 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 368 admitted in evidence.)
 3
 4
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 5
          Do you know the model of that flip phone?
 6
          Not off the top of my head, no.
 7
      Q
          Okay. I'm now going to place on the document camera what
     has been marked as Exhibit 369. Do you recognize that?
 8
 9
          I do.
     Α
10
          Can you tell us what that is?
11
     Α
          That's another cell phone. UMX brand. The phone was
12
      found in the front passenger's seat of the vehicle.
13
          Does that photo accurately depict that phone as it was
14
      found?
15
     Α
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 369.
16
17
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 369 is admitted.
18
          (Exhibit No. 369 admitted in evidence.)
19
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
20
          Now, I'm going to place before you what is marked for
21
22
      identification as Exhibit No. 370. Do you recognize that?
23
     Α
          I do.
24
      Q
          What is it?
25
          It's another cell phone. I think it's an S3 Samsung cell
     Α
```

```
1
      phone that was found within the car as well.
 2
          Is it a Samsung Galaxy S3?
 3
      Α
          Yes.
          And does that photo fairly and accurately depict that
 5
      item?
 6
      Α
          Yes, it does.
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 370.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: 370 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 370 admitted in evidence.)
10
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
11
12
          I'm now going to show you what's been marked for
13
      identification as Exhibit 372.
14
          Okay.
      Α
15
          Do you recognize that?
16
          I do. It's a TomTom GPS that was found in the vehicle,
17
      the dashboard of the vehicle.
18
          And does that photograph fairly and accurately depict the
      TomTom GPS?
19
20
          Yes.
21
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 372.
22
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 372 is admitted.
23
24
          (Exhibit No. 372 admitted in evidence.)
25
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
```

```
1
      Q
          Were all these items submitted for analysis?
 2
        As far as I am aware, yes.
 3
               MR. MAYNARD: I'm sorry. I didn't hear the answer.
               THE COURT: He said:
 4
 5
               As far as I am aware, yes.
 6
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
 7
          May I please have Exhibits 73, 76, 77, and 78 placed
     before the witness. And 78, if you could bring that one to
 8
     me, please.
 9
10
               THE COURT: You want the witness to have 73 and 76?
               MR. KOEHLER: 73, 76, and 77 before the witness.
11
12
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
13
          Starting with Exhibit No. 73, can you tell the Court and
14
      jury what that is?
15
        73 is a New York Yankees baseball cap.
        And where was that found?
16
17
          It was located within a few feet of Mr. Soofi on the
     ground.
18
          Is that in substantially the same condition it was in when
19
      found?
20
21
     Α
          Yes.
22
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 73.
23
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 73 is admitted.
24
25
          (Exhibit No. 73 admitted in evidence.)
```

```
1
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 2
          Now, moving on to No. 76.
 3
          Okay. You want me to describe it?
      Α
          Yes, please.
 5
          It's a brown wallet. It also has, I quess, contained in
 6
      the wallet was Mr. Soofi's Arizona driver's license and a Bank
 7
      of America Visa card.
 8
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 76.
 9
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 76 is admitted.
10
          (Exhibit No. 76 admitted in evidence.)
11
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
12
13
        And now on to 77.
          It's a dark-colored wallet and it also has Arizona
14
15
      driver's license of Mr. Simpson.
16
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 77.
17
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
               THE COURT: 77 is admitted.
18
          (Exhibit No. 77 admitted in evidence.)
19
20
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
21
          I'm going to place on the document camera what's been
22
      marked for identification as Exhibit No. 78. Do you recognize
23
      that?
24
      Α
          I do.
25
      Q
          What is it?
```

```
1
     Α
          It's a Subway receipt that was found in the car.
 2
          And is that in substantially the same condition it was
 3
      when found?
          Yes.
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 78.
               If I can ask the case agent to please bring 76 and 77
 6
 7
      to me and I'll --
               THE COURT: Is there an objection?
 8
               MR. MAYNARD: Oh, no. I'm sorry, Judge.
 9
10
               THE COURT: 78 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 78 admitted in evidence.)
11
12
               MR. KOEHLER: If I could have the case agent bring 76
      and 77 to me to publish.
13
14
               THE COURT: Yes.
15
               MR. KOEHLER: I'm using the document camera for that.
               That's Exhibit 77 and this is Exhibit 76.
16
               Your Honor, can I have a moment? I just want to go
17
      through the list to make sure I have put everything in.
18
               THE COURT: Yes.
19
               MR. KOEHLER: One last thing. If I could ask Exhibit
20
      54 to be placed before the witness.
21
22
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
23
               THE COURT: Yes, you may.
24
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
25
          Agent Marlow, do you recognize that item?
```

```
1
      Α
          I do.
 2
      Q
          What is it?
 3
          It's a damaged tablet computer.
      Α
          Is it a Microsoft Surface or do you know?
 5
          I do not know.
 6
          Okay. And where was that object found?
 7
      Α
          It was found underneath the trunk of the car.
          To your knowledge, was that also sent off for analysis and
 8
      recovery?
 9
10
          Yes.
      Α
          With the exception of being opened for that purpose, does
11
12
      that object -- is that object in substantially the same
13
      condition in which it was found?
14
          Yes, it is.
      Α
15
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 54.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
16
17
               THE COURT: 54 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 54 admitted in evidence.)
18
               THE COURT: Before I forget, should we change the
19
      description on the exhibit list which describes it as a cell
20
      phone?
21
22
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes.
                                   I have actually printed an
23
      updated list for that purpose, Your Honor.
24
               THE COURT: Thank you very much.
25
               MR. KOEHLER: May I confer with co-counsel?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: You may.
 2
               MR. KOEHLER: Your Honor, there is one item from the
      Garland scene that is still at the lab and it's on its way
 3
 4
      back to Arizona.
 5
               So with the exception of recalling the witness for
 6
      the purpose of laying foundation for that item, the government
 7
      has no further questions.
               THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Maynard.
 8
                            CROSS EXAMINATION
 9
10
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
11
          Good morning, Mr. Marlow.
      Q
12
          Good morning, sir.
          If I understand correctly, you were called out either in
13
14
      the evening of May 3rd or the early morning of May 4th to come
15
      to this particular scene in Garland, Texas?
16
          That's correct. It was the evening of May 3rd.
17
          Okay. By the time you got there, had the Bomb Unit or
      Explosive Unit, had they blown the car?
18
          When I first -- when I arrived on the scene or the
19
      perimeter of the scene, I quess is the question?
20
          When you arrived on the scene, we saw a picture of the car
21
22
      and I can show it to you, but it looked like it had been blown
23
      up and then it looked like there was some foam or something on
24
      it. Do you recall that picture?
25
          When I arrived at the scene, you know, the morning -- in
     Α
```

```
1
      the morning four o'clock in the morning, the car had already
 2
      been made safe or disrupted.
          Okay. Well, I want to try and make this clear for me and
 3
      for the jury.
 5
               Is it your understanding that after this shooting
 6
      incident occurred, the Bomb Squad came out there and they --
 7
      to make the car safe they detonated some sort of an explosive
      in the car?
 8
          They used one of their tools. I'm not a bomb technician,
 9
10
      so I don't know exactly what they used.
11
          So you don't know as you sit here whether or not things
12
      that were found outside the car had originally been in it?
          The only thing I know is they showed me the -- once I was
13
14
      on the scene, they showed me the -- I guess the helicopter,
15
      the plane photograph of it. And it didn't appear that --
16
      other than the deceased subjects and a couple of some weapons
17
      that the other objects were not on the ground.
          Right. I think what we saw earlier was a couple of
18
      pictures that occurred right after the shooting and the two
19
      perpetrators are down on the ground and they each have a gun
20
      near them, either a rifle or a long pistol with a stock, the
21
22
      one that we've seen here.
23
               Did you see those photographs too?
24
          I did.
                  I did see those photos.
      Α
25
          When you got on the scene, the scene didn't look like
      Q
```

that, did it? 1 2 That's correct. 3 So when you were talking about where all of this stuff was found, is it your understanding that the materials that we 5 have here were in the car but they were blown up and they blew 6 out and flew all around? 7 Either from the car or from the bags that they had removed and did the same thing. They made those safe. 8 Okay. Is it your understanding that some law enforcement 9 10 officers removed some sort of backpacks or bags and then made them safe by exploding them? 11 12 Α Yes. 13 Okay. And do you have an understanding as we sit here 14 today whether or not there were any explosives that Soofi and 15 Simpson had actually brought with them in the car? 16 I don't believe they found any, no. 17 Okay. So all the damage, the blowing up, was actually done by law enforcement attempting to make the place safe 18 because they were concerned that there may have been 19 explosives, correct? 20 Could you restate the question or repeat the question? 21 22 I'm sorry. 23 Probably not. Q 24 The condition of the scene with all the bullets and 25 shells all over the ground outside the car, that was caused by

```
1
      law enforcement making the vehicle safe by blowing it up?
 2
          That is my understanding, yes.
          Okay. Now, you're a firearms expert, but were you also in
 3
      charge of sort of securing the items that were found in the
 5
      car for examination at a later time by law enforcement?
 6
          I wouldn't call myself a firearms expert. I'm a firearms
 7
      instructor. But the car was part of the scene, yes.
          But was part of your job to make sure that the items that
 8
      were in the car or around the car were secured and not
 9
10
      tampered with so that they could be examined by some law
11
      enforcement agency at a later date?
12
          We recovered the evidence, right.
          And -- okay. But were you in charge of that? Was that
13
14
     you?
15
          I was the team leader on the scene, yes.
          All right. We looked at these various cell phones that
16
17
      we just saw pictures of. And if I have to, I'll put them back
      on, but I would rather not.
18
19
               Was it your job to secure those so they could be sent
      to somewhere to be analyzed and examined?
20
          Correct.
21
      Α
22
          Okay. And so you would have taken those cell phones --
23
     presumably, people would be wearing gloves so that they don't
24
      put their own fingerprints on it. They put them into bags
25
      like we have here. And then they would secure them so they
```

```
1
      could be tested at a later time?
 2
      Α
          Yes.
          And in the case of the cell phones, for instance, would
 3
      those have been sent to the FBI at -- where would they have
 5
     been sent?
          I'm not sure where they were sent. I mean, we collected
 6
 7
      the evidence. That was our responsibility, collecting the
      evidence on the scene, and then the case agents, they handle
 8
      it from there.
 9
10
          Okay. So do you don't know whether or not it went
      straight from Dallas to Quantico or came to Phoenix or where
11
12
      it went?
          I believe they went to -- they went to our computer lab in
13
14
     Dallas, the cell phones themselves.
15
          Okay. And then the tablet that we saw, you're the one
      Q
      who -- or your team secured that, correct?
16
17
     Α
          Correct.
          Do you remember where you sent it?
18
          I believe, you know, hearing from a third person, I quess,
19
      that they was sent to Quantico and then back to Dallas for
20
21
      analysis.
22
          Okay. And would you have taken those items, the cell
23
     phones and the notebook and have turned them over to someone
24
      else within a day or two?
25
     Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
      Q
          Okay. You would not have been the one who processed to
      see if there were fingerprints on those items?
 2
      Α
          No.
               That is correct.
 3
          In all of these guns that we have down here, did your
 5
      office of the FBI in Dallas do any fingerprint analysis on
 6
      them?
 7
     Α
          No.
          Do you know whether they were sent somewhere else to have
 8
      a fingerprint analysis done on them?
 9
10
          I do not know.
      Α
11
          Okay. Do you know whether or not all of these items that
12
      we have sitting here on the floor were sent somewhere else,
13
      whether it be Quantico or somewhere?
14
               THE COURT: You mean for analysis?
15
               MR. MAYNARD: For analysis.
               THE WITNESS: I believe some of the items have been.
16
17
      I couldn't tell you which ones.
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
18
                 Did you -- on the scene did you have somebody in
19
          Okay.
      your team take fingerprints from Soofi and Simpson before the
20
     bodies were released to go to the Coroner's Office in Dallas?
21
22
     Α
          We did, yes.
23
          Okay. And did you have somebody on your team take DNA
24
      samples from Soofi and Simpson before the bodies went to the
25
      Coroner's Office?
```

We did. 1 Α 2 And was the reason to do that in part because you wanted 3 to see what DNA or what fingerprints would be on the items that you found on the scene? 5 The intent was to take them from the subjects, the 6 deceased subjects. 7 I understand that's exactly what you did. 8 But the reason for doing that was so that you could check to see if their fingerprints or their DNA were on the 9 10 items that you were finding; is that correct? 11 Α The reason is for possible analysis. 12 Okay. But you're not the one who would have done any of 13 that analysis? 14 No. Α 15 Okay. And do you know whether or not fingerprints and DNA 16 analysis were done on these guns to determine if anybody 17 else's fingerprints or DNA were on them other than Soofi's and 18 Simpson's? 19 I do not know that. Α Did you do any analysis to determine which one or if any 20 of the guns had been fired that day on May 3rd? 21 22 Α I did not do any analysis, no. There was some questioning about shell casings. 23 24 Generally, a shell casing is a -- the back part of a 25 shell and the bullet part has been shot off, correct?

1 Α That's a way to describe it, yes. 2 In my very simplistic manner, okay. 3 You found a number of shell casings around there from 4 different types of ammunition, correct? 5 We did, yes. 6 You could not determine that those casings or that the 7 bullets had been shot on that day at that site, could you? Not by collecting -- not by just collecting the shell 8 9 casings, no. 10 And, for instance, when we were looking at some of the exhibits, I believe we looked at Exhibit 4 which was the 11 12 Taurus .357. Do you remember that particular gun? 13 I do. Α 14 Okay. And my notes indicate that it had 5 rounds of. .38 15 Special ammunition in it? 16 Yes. Α 17 And that was the one that was actually found in Simpson's pocket and the pocket had been cut away to show the gun? 18 Yes. I remember that. 19 Α 20 0 Okay. THE COURT: I just want to correct the record. 21 22 You described it as Exhibit 4. The Taurus is Exhibit 23 12. 24 MR. MAYNARD: I appreciate that, Judge. 25 Unfortunately, I have it on my thing as the fourth weapon.

```
1
      That's what I was looking at, so I apologize.
                                                     It was Exhibit
 2
      12.
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
 3
          Did you then determine from looking at that weapon that
 5
      was in Simpson' pocket, whether it had been fired by Simpson
 6
      that day?
 7
          I could not tell. It was fully loaded. All the rounds in
      the revolver had not been fired.
 8
          Okay. So it doesn't look like any of the shell casings
 9
      from the .38s that were found outside would have come from him
10
11
      shooting that gun on that particular day, correct?
12
          I can't tell. I mean, I don't -- I can't tell just by
13
      looking at the gun itself and the shell casings whether or not
14
      they had been fired that day or not.
15
          Right. But you were out there and you talked to them and
      you understood that by the time the car got there to the time
16
17
      Simpson and Soofi had been immobilized was 10 or 15 seconds?
          I didn't -- I didn't interview the witnesses.
18
          Okay. So I take it then on the six weapons that were
19
      there, you did not determine whether any of them had actually
20
      been shot on that day; is that correct?
21
22
          That's correct. By collecting them, I couldn't tell if
23
      they had been shot that day or not.
24
          Now, does the FBI do traces on weapons or do they turn it
25
      over to another agency to do that?
```

1 Α What do you mean by "traces"? 2 Do you look at the serial numbers on guns and trace where they were manufactured and where they were sold? 3 I believe they do that through the ATF. 5 Okay. So did you take an inventory of the serial numbers on the weapons to determine where they were manufactured or 6 7 was that for someone else to do? We collected them. 8 9 0 Yes. 10 We attempted to collect all the identifying information 11 off the weapon. 12 And did you prepare a 302 that would have that information on it? 13 14 I don't know if the 302 has all the details, identifying 15 information of the weapons, but some of our attachments, you 16 know, would have our logs which has our details, information 17 on it. THE COURT: Would you please tell the jury what a 302 18 is? 19 THE WITNESS: A "302" is our internal report, our 20 report of interview, our report of some sort of law 21 22 enforcement activity, testimonial in nature. 23 MR. MAYNARD: Thank you, Your Honor. 24 BY MR. MAYNARD: 25 Now, we looked at a number of other items, including the

- 1 book. Did you also find a notebook in the vehicle or around
- 2 the vehicle?
- 3 A We found a -- like a steno book that was near one of
- 4 the -- one of the bags that had been opened.
- Q Okay. And what happened to that steno book, if you know?
- 6 A We collected it as far as I know.
- 7 | Q And you would have sealed it in an envelope like this and
- 8 sent it off somewhere?
- 9 A We would -- we collected it and turned it into our
- 10 evidence -- our evidence room.
- 11 | Q Okay. Is that what happened to all of this? It went into
- 12 an evidence room somewhere?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q What I'm trying to figure out is did you ship any of
- 15 | this -- you -- to someone else? And then I'm going to ask you
- 16 | who you shipped it to?
- 17 A I did not ship any of those items.
- 18 Q All right. So you were collecting the evidence on the
- 19 | scene and put it into an evidence room?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q And somebody else was responsible for them taking it from
- 22 | that evidence room and sending it to wherever they sent it to
- 23 for testing?
- 24 A Yeah. The case agents would handle that.
- 25 | Q Do you remember who the case agent was at that time?

```
1
          The Dallas -- our Dallas -- I mean, they had a multiple
 2
      one. I guess it was -- I interacted with several on the
      squad, so I'm not sure who was assigned case agent.
 3
          Did you interact with any case agents from Phoenix or were
      they all from Dallas?
 5
          They were all from Dallas.
 6
      Α
 7
          Okay. Do you have an understanding of who --
               And the case agent, is that the individual in the FBI
 8
      that's in charge of the investigation?
 9
10
          Yes.
      Α
11
          Okay. Do you have an understanding of who the case agent
12
      was at that time or within the first two days that was
      responsible for this case in Dallas?
13
14
          I believe it was Special Agent Mel Tilton.
          And if I understood correctly, Mr. Soofi was wearing body
15
      armor and then he had some sort of a vest on that carried
16
17
      ammunition?
          That's correct.
18
     Α
          And Mr. Simpson had on a vest that had ammunition, but for
19
      some reason, did not have the body armor on?
20
          That is correct.
21
     Α
22
          And when you selected the DNA and fingerprints from
23
      Mr. Simpson, you would have, again, put those in the evidence
24
      locker and someone else was responsible for that from that
25
     point forward?
```

```
1
     Α
          That is correct.
 2
               MR. MAYNARD: Okay. I don't have any further
      questions, Judge.
 3
 4
               THE COURT: Any questions on redirect, Mr. Koehler?
 5
                           REDIRECT EXAMINATION
 6
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
 7
          Can you explain in brief detail what happens with evidence
      after you have collected it? Where does it go and how does it
 8
     proceed from there?
 9
10
          Once we collect it, you know, we escort it back to our
      field office and it's checked into our evidence room which is
11
12
      locked and secured at that point.
13
               And then it's -- we turn it over to them. The chain
14
     of custody goes to them.
15
          And you mentioned there was a Dallas case agent. You said
16
     Mel Tilton. Is that Melanie Tilton?
17
     Α
          Yes.
          Or Melinda Tilton? I'm sorry.
18
          No. It's Melinda.
19
     Α
          And was there also another Dallas case agent by the name
20
     of Boyd Geiger working on the investigation?
21
22
     Α
          Yes.
23
          You mentioned the steno book that was recovered at the
24
      scene. Do you have any knowledge of where that steno book
25
      went?
```

```
1
          We secured it -- you know, we secured it in the evidence
 2
      room after the scene.
          And were photographs taken of that book in place?
 3
          Yes.
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: And, Your Honor, that's the item that
 6
      I'm going to reserve recall on. Thank you.
 7
               THE COURT: Agent Marlow, you may step down. You are
      not excused as a witness. Apparently, there's another item of
 8
      evidence you will be asked about once it arrives in Phoenix.
 9
10
               The rule has been invoked in this case, so you are
11
     not to discuss your testimony with any other witness. You may
12
      discuss it with the lawyers.
13
               THE WITNESS: Okay.
               THE COURT: Thank you. You may step down.
14
15
               MR. MAYNARD: Your Honor, could we have a quick
      sidebar?
16
17
               THE COURT: Yes.
               In the meantime you can get your next witness ready
18
19
      to go.
          (At sidebar on the record.)
20
               MR. MAYNARD: What's the piece of evidence?
21
22
               THE COURT: I'm sorry. I can't hear a word you're
23
              You are supposed to speak to me not him.
      saying.
               MR. MAYNARD: I'm sorry. What's the piece of
24
25
      evidence you don't have here?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: The steno book.
 2
               MR. KOEHLER: The steno book.
 3
               MR. MAYNARD: Okay. If that's it --
               THE COURT: You can talk to Mr. Koehler about it.
 4
 5
      he wants to release the witness, that's fine. It's not up to
      me.
 6
 7
               MR. MAYNARD: Okay.
          (End of discussion at sidebar.)
 8
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, the government calls FBI Task
 9
10
      Force Officer Detective Jeffrey Nash.
11
               THE COURT: Please come forward and be sworn, sir.
12
          (Witness duly sworn)
13
               THE CLERK: Please state your name for the record,
      spelling your first and last name.
14
15
               THE WITNESS: Jeffrey Davis Nash. J-E-F-F-R-E-Y.
      Davis is D-A-V-I-S. Nash is N-A-S-H.
16
17
               THE COURT: You may proceed, Ms. Brook.
               MS. BROOK: Thank you.
18
               And, Maureen, he is going to need Exhibit 504.
19
              DETECTIVE JEFFREY DAVIS NASH, WITNESS, SWORN
20
                           DIRECT EXAMINATION
21
22
     BY MS. BROOK:
23
          Good morning. Would you please introduce yourself to the
24
      ladies and gentlemen of the jury.
25
          My name is Jeffery Davis Nash. I'm a task force officer
     Α
```

1 with the FBI in a Joint Terrorism Task Force. 2 What does it mean to be a task force officer? I'm basically almost an agent. 3 Α So almost an agent with the FBI? 0 5 Α Correct. 6 You mentioned, are you a detective? 7 Α I am a detective. And detective with whom? 8 I am with the Department of Public Safety here in Arizona. 9 10 And how long have you been a detective with the Department of Public Safety? 11 12 It will be 30 years the end of April. 13 THE COURT: Okay. I'm going to ask if you could 14 speak more directly into the microphone. 15 You're turning to face the jury, which is just fine, as long as the microphone is also focused in that direction. 16 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. I will be on the job 30 years at the end of April of this year. 18 BY MS. BROOK: 19 So in the last 29 years during your time with DPS, at some 20 point did you get assigned or sent out to the FBI to work in 21 22 conjunction with them? 23 Α I did. And when you got sent there, were you assigned to a 24 25 particular unit within the FBI?

1 Α I was. 2 What unit is that? 3 That's the National Security Unit 1. It's the Joint Terrorism Task Force. 5 How long have you been there? 6 Since October of 2010. Α 7 And so almost -- well, a little over five years? Α Yes. 8 9 Back in January -- so January 23rd of 2014, I assume it's 10 part of the last six years, so were you on duty and working with the FBI? 11 12 I was. 13 And did you have contact to reach out to Abdul Malik Abdul 14 Kareem? I did. 15 Α 16 And so I specifically want to talk about January 23rd of 17 2014 on that particular day. 18 How did you reach out to him? Via telephone. I called his cell phone. 19 Α And when you called his cell phone, did anybody answer? 20 He did. 21 Α 22 Okay. What was the purpose? Why did you reach out to 23 him? 24 Basically, two reasons. The first was to return a laptop 25 computer that was taken during the search warrant in 2012.

398

```
1
          So I want to take a moment -- and, Your Honor, may I
 2
      approach and bring to the witness Exhibit No. 161?
 3
               THE COURT: Yes.
               MS. BROOK: Thank you.
 4
 5
      BY MS. BROOK:
          We're going to get specifically to 161 in just a moment,
 6
 7
      but before we do, I want to go back.
               You mentioned a search warrant back in July of 2012.
 8
          Correct.
 9
      Α
10
          And was that search warrant on July 22nd of 2012?
11
          I believe that was the date, yes.
      Α
12
      Q
          Was it executed at 2419 West Vista Avenue?
13
      Α
          Yes.
          Phoenix, Arizona 85021?
14
      Q
15
          Yes.
      Α
          And on that day was a laptop seized?
16
17
          I wasn't there during the search warrant, but, yes.
          Okay. So on the 23rd of January, fast-forwarding now a
18
      year-and-a-half, why did you reach out to Abdul Malik Abdul
19
      Kareem in relation --
20
          I'm sorry. To try and return the laptop and to ask him
21
22
      about some things that were found on there.
23
          Was it just the laptop?
24
          It was a laptop, a thumb drive, and then there was another
25
      shell of a computer with no guts.
```

```
1
      Q
          Okay. And when you talked to him on the phone, was there
 2
      an agreement made that he was going to pick that property up?
 3
      Α
          Yes.
                 Placing on the overhead what's been marked as
 5
      Exhibit No. 504, do you recognize this document?
 6
                This is a copy of the receipt that I signed and he
 7
      signed.
 8
          Okay. And by "he," who do you mean?
          I'm sorry?
 9
      Α
10
          By "he," who do you mean?
11
      Α
         Mr. Kareem.
12
          Do you see Mr. Kareem here with us in the courtroom today?
13
      Α
          Yes.
14
          Can you please point to him and identify something that he
15
      is wearing?
16
          Seated at the defendant's table with the checked -- the
17
      light white-and-gray checked shirt.
18
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, may the record reflect that
      the witness has identified the defendant.
19
20
               THE COURT: It may.
      BY MS. BROOK:
21
22
          So this particular sheet, this was the sheet that was
23
      filled out when you returned the property to him on January
24
      24th?
25
      Α
          Correct.
```

```
1
      Q
          And does it have his signature?
 2
     Α
          It does.
 3
          Did you watch as he signed it?
 4
      Α
          Yes.
 5
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, may I publish?
 6
               THE COURT: Do you want to offer it?
 7
               MS. BROOK: Oh, yes, ma'am. Move to admit.
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: 504 is admitted.
10
          (Exhibit No. 504 admitted in evidence.)
11
              MS. BROOK: Thank you. May we publish?
12
               THE COURT: Yes. It's on the screen.
13
               MS. BROOK: Right.
14
     BY MS. BROOK:
15
          So it shows here the date at the top; is that correct?
         It does.
16
17
          And please just go ahead and read this for us.
          January 24, 2014. Time: 1440 hours. Abdul Kareem.
18
     Address: 3218 East Bell Road, No. 314, Phoenix, Arizona,
19
      85032.
20
21
               Describing the items 1B3: One Lenovo 0768. Serial
22
     No. L -- as in Lincoln -- 3 hyphen H -- as in Henry -- K -- as
23
      in king -- zero 7 one zero 7 slash zero 3.
24
               No. 2 is a Memorex 2 gigabyte hard drive.
25
               And then the next item would be the 1B5 was the Dell
```

```
1
      Dimension 2350. Serial No. 1Q -- as in queen -- 8 M -- as in
 2
      Mary -- 821. And that was the computer shell that had no
 3
      internals.
          And we spoke about signatures on the bottom. Is this
 5
      signed?
 6
     Α
          Yes.
 7
          Just for clarification, I may have misspoke.
 8
               So we spoke about the Lenovo and you read off the
      serial number. And then, additionally, it was a 2 gigabyte
 9
10
      flash drive; is that correct?
               Hard drive -- I'm sorry. Thumb drive. Flash drive.
11
     Α
12
      I call them "thumb drive" but it is a "flash drive" also.
13
          Describe what something like that looks like.
14
          It's basically about maybe two inches by maybe half an
15
      inch. It's just a memory stick, various memory sizes.
16
          And a stick like that, is it made to stick into your
17
      computer?
          Yes. It's a USB plug-in.
18
          Okay. I want you to turn your attention to Exhibit No.
19
      161 in front of you. Do you recognize that?
20
21
     Α
          Yes.
         And what do you recognize it as?
22
23
     Α
          This is the computer that was given back to Mr. Kareem and
24
      the power cord.
25
          Okay. And does it match the serial number? Can you flip
      Q
```

1 161 over and look at the back? 2 Yes, it does. All right. Did you ask the defendant about Inspire 3 Magazine? 5 I did. 6 And based upon your training and experience, your work in 7 the Joint Terrorism Task Force, what is Inspire Magazine? Inspire Magazine is a magazine that's online. 8 written in English, published by Anwar al-Awlaki and Samir 9 10 Kahn who are members of the al-Qa'ida and the Arabian 11 Peninsula. They put out this magazine with inspirational 12 articles. Also, it basically is a jihadi how-to manual from 13 stabbing somebody to planting a bomb on an airplane. 14 And when you asked the defendant about the magazine, what 15 did he say? 16 He said he had looked at it. 17 He said he had looked at the magazine? 18 Α Yes. Did he say anything else specifically about the magazine? 19 Other than he had said that he didn't follow that kind of 20 thing. He just looked at it to see what it was all about. 21 22 Did he say that he looked at it on his own? 23 Α Yes. 24 I want to turn to May 5th of 2015. So fast-forwarding now 25 a year and four months to May 5th of 2015.

```
1
               Were you part of an interview of the defendant on
 2
      that day?
 3
      Α
          I was.
          And where did the interview take place?
 5
          At the FBI Headquarters Building.
 6
          How was it planned?
      Q
 7
      Α
          I'm sorry?
          How was it planned? How was it set up?
 8
      Q
          We were going to record the interview. It would be audio
 9
10
      and video recording in an interview room.
11
          So did you know the interview was going to happen before
      Q
12
      the interview actually started?
13
          Yes.
      Α
14
          And were arrangements made to record that interview?
15
          Yes, they were.
      Α
16
          What did you do in terms of arranging or ensuring that the
17
      recording of the interview would happen?
18
          I did nothing as far as arranging it. Special Agent
19
      Whitson did that. I went and picked up Mr. Kareem at the --
20
      what we call the "guard shack" and walked him up to the main
      lobby.
21
22
          And was anybody else other than Mr. Whitson also involved
23
      in assisting with the recording equipment that day?
24
      Α
          Yes.
25
          Who?
      Q
```

1 Α Brian Taylor, Special Agent Brian Taylor. 2 And what is Special Agent Brian Taylor's job? He is basically an electronics technician. He's in charge 3 of setting up this equipment, making sure everything is 5 working properly. 6 And to your knowledge, were steps taken to start the 7 equipment before the interview started? Yes. 8 Α During the interview did you take notes? 9 10 I did. Α 11 And afterwards, after the interview, was a 302 or one of 12 those FBI reports generated? 13 Yes, it was. Α 14 And approximately how long after the interview was that 15 report generated? 16 It was written the next day. 17 In the interview was it just you or was there another 18 agent? Agent Whitson was there also. 19 Α And did you have occasion, you know, the next day or so to 20 look at the report? 21 22 Α I did. 23 And did the report itself accurately reflect the

information that was conveyed by the defendant during the

interview that you had had with him?

24

25

```
1
     Α
          Yes, it did.
 2
          After the interview was done, did you do anything to stop
      the recording equipment?
 3
               I did not.
          No.
 5
          Were you involved at all or did you witness any part of
      the stopping of the equipment?
 6
 7
     Α
          Yes.
        And what did you see?
 8
          Special Agent Whitson put -- pushed the "stop" button.
 9
10
      took -- it was recorded on an SD card, which is a little
11
      one-inch memory card.
12
               I took the card out and then took it up to what we
      call ELSUR, our electronic surveillance section.
13
14
          And based upon your experience with the FBI, the equipment
15
      that was used that day, is that standard equipment that's used
16
      in interviews conducted there at the FBI?
17
     Α
          Yes.
        And so you took out the SD card.
18
               And explain again what you did with it after you took
19
      it out.
20
          To maintain a chain of custody, I had it in my possession
21
22
      and I walked it up to our ELSUR Section and then admitted that
23
     as an evidentiary item.
24
          At some point did you come to learn that the recording
25
      equipment didn't work?
```

```
1
      Α
          I did.
 2
          And did you learn that close in time?
 3
          It was within a couple of days, yes.
      Α
          Your notes from the interview, were they preserved?
 5
          Yes, they were.
 6
               MS. BROOK: May I have just a moment?
 7
               THE COURT: Yes.
      BY MS. BROOK:
 8
 9
          During the interview itself was the defendant told that he
10
      was free to leave?
          I don't recall if he was told he was free to leave.
11
      Α
12
          Was it a voluntary interview?
13
      Α
          Yes.
14
          And explain to me exactly where the room is that the
15
      interview occurs in relation to the FBI building itself.
16
          The way the FBI building is laid out, they have the main
17
      entrance after you come through Security. There's a main
      lobby. We took him inside a door that you have to have a card
18
      key to get in. It's only locked from going in. And then went
19
20
      into a room off of that hallway from that doorway.
          And were -- was water and any sort of -- was water
21
      provided during the interview?
22
23
      Α
          Yes.
24
          And was the door locked?
25
               The door was not locked.
      Α
          No.
```

CR15-00707-PHX-SRB JURY TRIAL - DAY #3

1 Q Okay. After the interview was over, was he permitted to 2 leave? Α He was. 3 And at any point during the interview did he get up and 5 want to leave? 6 Α No. 7 Did he -- I want to talk about his demeanor and how he appeared. 8 9 At any point during the interview did he look as if 10 he wasn't feeling well? He didn't look as though he was feeling well. He was sad 11 12 just because his friends had died a couple of days before 13 that. But other than that, he appeared to be normal. 14 Okay. At any point did he seem to be, you know, 15 expressing any sort of physical signs of not feeling well? 16 No. Α 17 You expressed before that this was a voluntary interview. Explain to us what is stated to somebody who is engaging in a 18 voluntary interview as it starts. 19 Basically, you talk to them and just ask them if they 20 might have a few minutes to come in or some time to come in 21 22 and talk to us about an issue. 23 And, in fact, that day did the defendant show up on his 24 own? 25 Yes, he did. Α

```
1
          And you mentioned going out to the front gate to getting
 2
      him --
 3
      Α
          Correct.
          -- to get him.
      0
 5
               And then bringing him back?
 6
          Yes.
      Α
 7
          Were any threats made to him during the interview?
          I'm sorry. Threats made?
 8
      Α
          Any threats?
 9
      Q
10
          No threats were made.
      Α
11
          Any coercion? Any promises?
      Q
12
      Α
          No.
13
               MS. BROOK: I have no further questions.
14
               THE COURT: Thank you.
15
               Ladies and gentlemen, we're going to break for lunch
16
      at this time. We will reconvene at 1:15.
17
               You are reminded, again, of the admonition not to
      discuss the case among yourselves or with anyone else. You
18
      are also not to form any conclusions about the case until you
19
      have heard all the evidence and begun your deliberations.
20
               Court is in recess until 1:15.
21
22
          (Recess taken at 11:41 a.m.; 1:19 p.m.)
23
               THE COURT: Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen.
24
      Please sit down. The record will show the presence of the
25
      jury, counsel, and the defendant.
```

```
1
               Mr. Maynard, you may cross-examine Detective Nash.
 2
                            CROSS EXAMINATION
 3
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
          Thank you. Good afternoon, Detective Nash.
 5
          Good afternoon.
 6
          Now, you began working with the FBI on this Joint
 7
      Terrorism Task Force sometime in the 2011/2012 time frame; is
 8
      that correct?
 9
         No. 2010.
10
          2010. All right.
11
               But you were not involved -- or were you involved in
12
      the execution of the search warrant at the house that
13
      Mr. Abdul Kareem was living in with Mr. Simpson and two other
14
      men?
15
          I was not.
      Α
16
          Okay. But you were asked by somebody to return the
17
      computers that had been taken when that search warrant had
18
      been effected?
          After -- not when the search warrant was --
19
      Α
20
      0
          Right.
        After the case was closed.
21
22
          So that it's clear for the jury, the search warrant that
      was done where Mr. Simpson's and Mr. Abdul Kareem's computer
23
24
      along with other computers and electronic devices was done in
25
      the summer of 2012?
```

```
1
     Α
          That's correct.
 2
          All right. And so that the FBI had those computers from
 3
      the summer of 2012 until January of 2014, correct?
          Correct.
          And you were given the task of calling Mr. Simpson and
 5
 6
      returning his computer to him?
 7
     Α
          Yes.
          Okay. And, in fact, you did. I mean, you called him and
 8
 9
     you met with Mr. Simpson and he came in and saw you and you
10
      gave him back his computer?
11
     Α
          Yes.
12
          And you talked to him about the material that was on his
13
      computer?
14
          Correct.
     Α
15
         And some of that material included --
16
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, objection.
                                                   Misstates the
17
      testimony. The computer we have discussed was the one that
18
     belonged --
19
               THE COURT: Excuse me. What's the objection?
20
               MS. BROOK: Misstates testimony.
21
               THE COURT: He's talking about Mr. Simpson now.
22
               MS. BROOK:
                          Okay.
23
               THE COURT:
                           The question was about Mr. Simpson, not
24
      Mr. Kareem.
25
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
```

```
1
               MS. BROOK:
                           Thank you.
 2
               THE COURT: Go ahead.
 3
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
          Okay. And so when you returned Mr. Simpson his computer,
 5
      you talked to him about the material that was on his computer?
 6
      Α
          Yes.
 7
          Okay. And on his computer was certain material, including
      copies of Inspire Magazine which is the al-Qa'ida magazine
 8
      that you were talking about earlier?
 9
10
          Correct.
     Α
11
          Okay. And you returned that computer to him and he took
12
      the computer and left, correct?
13
     Α
          Yes.
14
          And while you interviewed him that day, you asked him
15
      about Abdul Malik Abdul Kareem. Do you recall that?
16
     Α
          Yes.
17
          And he didn't know who that was. Do you remember that?
18
     Α
          No.
19
               MS. BROOK: Objection. Hearsay.
               THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer "yes" or "no."
20
               THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. He -- I don't recall if he
21
22
      remembered Abdul Malik Abdul Kareem or not.
23
     BY MR. MAYNARD:
24
          Do you remember that it was not until you mentioned the
25
      name Decarus Thomas that he recalled who -- he said:
```

```
1
               Oh, I know him.
 2
               MS. BROOK: Same objection.
 3
               THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.
 4
               THE WITNESS: It's possible, yes. I don't recall
 5
      exactly.
 6
     BY MR. MAYNARD:
 7
          Do you recall preparing a 302 of that particular meeting?
          Yes, I did.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: Okay. Well, we were already on the edge
10
      of hearsay, so we're not going to go into any more detail
11
      about that, Mr. Maynard, about what Mr. Simpson may have said.
12
               MR. MAYNARD: Okay, Your Honor.
13
               THE COURT: Because if you do, I will sustain
14
     Ms. Brook's objection.
15
               MR. MAYNARD: I understand, but -- okay.
16
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
17
          Then you called Mr. Abdul Kareem and asked him to come in
      and get his computer, correct?
18
          I did.
19
     Α
          And originally he said he didn't want it. He didn't want
20
      to come in and get it. Do you recall that?
21
22
     Α
          Yes.
23
          And you told him:
      Q
24
               Jeez, you could take it and sell it and make some
25
     money. Come in and get your computer.
```

```
1
      Α
          Well, I didn't tell him to come in and get it, but I said
 2
      if he wanted to, he could do that, yes.
 3
          So he eventually came in and got the computer, correct?
      Q
      Α
          Yes.
 5
          And he said that the Lenovo was his?
 6
      Α
          Yes.
 7
          And inserted in the Lenovo was a flash drive, or I think
      you referred to it as a "thumb drive." Do you recall that?
 8
          I'm not sure what time frame you're talking. When I gave
 9
10
      him back the computer, there was no thumb drive in it. It was
11
      separate, but it was all returned to him, yes.
12
          Did you have an understanding that when it had been taken
13
      by the government in July of 2012, that the thumb drive was
14
      in -- inserted into the Lenovo computer?
15
          That's my understand, yes.
     Α
16
          Okay. And so when Mr. Abdul Kareem came back to get his
17
      computer, he said to you the computer -- the Lenovo was his,
      correct?
18
19
     Α
          Yes.
          And he denied that the flash drive was his?
20
               MS. BROOK: Objection. Hearsay.
21
22
               THE COURT:
                          Overruled. You may answer, if you can.
23
               THE WITNESS: I don't recall him saying that.
24
      took possession of it when he signed the receipt, the property
25
      receipt.
```

```
1
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
 2
          Do you recall doing a 302 on that particular meeting with
      Mr. Abdul Kareem?
 3
          Yes.
 5
          Do you believe that looking at the 302 would help refresh
 6
      your recollection as to what you and Mr. Abdul Kareem
 7
      discussed at that meeting?
          As far as the thumb drive, yes -- or the flash drive.
 8
               MR. MAYNARD: Your Honor, can I have this marked as
 9
10
      an exhibit just for identification?
11
               THE COURT: Now, why don't you just put it on --
12
               I mean, you can later, but just to speed things up,
      the jury can't see -- this is not an item that would be
13
14
      admitted in evidence. But if you just want to point to what
15
      you want him to read to himself, go right ahead, and just do
16
      it on the document camera.
17
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
          All right. Would you read the third paragraph to
18
      yourself, please.
19
20
      Α
          Okay.
          Does that help refresh your recollection about that
21
22
      conversation?
23
          Yes, it does.
      Α
24
          Did he deny that the thumb drive was his?
25
               MS. BROOK:
                           Same objection, Your Honor.
                                                         Hearsay.
```

```
1
      801. And covered by our trial memo.
 2
               THE COURT: Please answer "yes" or "no."
 3
               THE WITNESS: Yes, he did.
 4
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
 5
          Now, when was the next time you saw Mr. Abdul Kareem?
        From what date? After --
 6
 7
          The next time you saw him after this meeting that took
     place in January of 2014?
 8
          Which day? There were two days that I had seen him. From
 9
10
      the 23rd or the 24th?
11
          Okay. You saw him on January 23rd and you saw him on
12
      January 24th?
13
     Α
          Yes.
14
      Q Do you recall -- strike that.
15
               Were you the one who called him in May of 2015 and
     asked him to come in for an interview?
16
17
     Α
          I believe so.
          Okay. And he agreed to voluntarily come to the FBI's
18
     office for an interview, correct?
19
20
     Α
          Yes.
          And when he arrived, do you recall if he came by himself
21
22
     or was there somebody with him?
23
          I don't know. I met him at the guard shack.
     Α
24
          I'm sorry?
      Q
25
          I don't know. I met him at the guard shack.
     Α
```

1 Okay. What have you reviewed today to prepare for your 2 testimony? 3 My 302s. Α All the 302s that you have done concerning interviews with 5 Mr. Abdul Kareem? 6 Α Yes. 7 Q Anything else? 8 Α No. 9 Okay. Did you know his nephew Anthony Sampson? 10 I know who he is. Α 11 Okay. Do you also know him as Hakeem? Q 12 Α Yes. 13 Do you recall whether or not he was with Mr. Abdul Kareem 14 when he arrived on May 5th? Again, I don't know. I met Mr. Kareem at the quard shack. 15 Α 16 And so that the jury is clear, there is a guard shack 17 that's right outside of the FBI building that is secured near 18 the parking lot, correct? 19 Correct. Α And then one comes into the guard shack and you escort 20 21 them into the FBI building? 22 Α Correct. 23 And you don't know whether or not Hakeem was interviewed 24 by the FBI on that particular day or not?

25

Α

No, I don't.

1 Did you know on that day whether Mr. Abdul Kareem was 2 diabetic or not? 3 On that day? Α Yes, sir. 5 I don't believe he was. 6 And prior to him arriving, you have testified earlier that 7 there was a technical expert that set up surveillance equipment in the interview room that you were going to take 8 Mr. Abdul Kareem into, correct? 9 10 Correct. Α 11 Okay. And did you participate in setting up that 12 equipment? 13 No, I did not. Α 14 Was that done by this technical agent and Special Agent Whitson? 15 16 I don't believe Special Agent Whitson helped set it up. 17 Brian Taylor set the machine up. Okay. And when you brought Mr. Abdul Kareem in, was it 18 your understanding that the machine was set up in the room? 19 Not in the interview room, but next door. 20 I'm sorry? 21 Q 22 Not in the interview room, but next door. 23 Okay. But it was set up next door so that it could 24 videotape and audio tape in the interview room?

25

Α

Right. Correct.

1 And the intent was to video and audio tape what Mr. Abdul 2 Kareem was going to tell you and Special Agent Whitson, 3 correct? Yes. 5 And did you look into the room where the audio and video equipment was before going into the interview room? 6 7 Α Yes. Did it appear to be functioning at the time you looked at 8 9 it? 10 When I looked in the room, the TV screen was on and you could see a reflection of the room. 11 12 Okay. And you went into the room and you conducted an 13 interview that lasted what? An hour? Hour-and-a-half? 14 About that, yes. Α 15 Okay. Now, did you bring any snacks or soft drinks because Mr. Abdul Kareem was diabetic at that time? 16 17 I recall bringing some things in. I don't remember exactly what; small cookies or some water. 18 And do you recall telling me at an earlier date that you 19 understood that he was diabetic? 20 21 Α Yes. 22 Okay. But today you tell me you didn't know he was 23 diabetic? 24 After going back and reviewing, yes, you're right,

25

correct.

1 Okay. Do you recall that he told you in that interview 2 that he was diabetic? 3 I don't recall him saying that. Α Who do you understand pushed the "start" button on the 5 recording device? 6 My understanding is Brian Taylor started it. Α 7 Q And how do you come to that understanding? From prior testimony. 8 Α You have read Brian Taylor's prior testimony? 9 10 I was here in court when we had the hearing. Α 11 With Brian Taylor? Q 12 Α Yes. 13 Do you recall that the judge gave an admonition and I 14 invoked the rule and the witnesses weren't entitled to be in 15 the room while somebody else was testifying? 16 I was seated at the -- at the prosecution table. 17 the lead. You were the lead person? 18 19 Α Yes. Okay. But you do recall that admonition that was given? 20 21 Α Yes. 22 Now, after the interview is completed, who is the one that 23 goes in and presses the button to stop the recording device?

Okay. And how have you come by that information?

That was Agent Whitson.

24

25

Α

Q

1 Α From recollection. 2 Recollection from the event or recollection from the 3 testimony? From the event. 5 Let me see if I can refresh your recollection again. 6 I'm going to show you part of a transcript of a 7 former hearing. I'm going to direct your attention to -- this is going to be page 54 and I'm going to show you questions 8 that were starting on line 23. 9 10 I just want you to read them to yourself, please. 11 Α Yes. 12 Okay. And I'm going to the next page 55. Go ahead and read the first three lines to yourself. 13 14 "I don't know how to operate the equipment?" Α 15 THE COURT: No, to yourself, not out loud. THE WITNESS: Okay. 16 17 BY MR. MAYNARD: Do you recall that back in November, you didn't know to 18 press the "stop" button? 19 20 Right. Correct. But now you're telling us you do remember and it was Agent 21 22 Whitson? 23 Α Yes. 24 Okay. And then there is a memory card that's in that 25 machine; is that right?

1 Α Yes. 2 And who was it that took out the memory card? 3 I took out the memory card. Α So Whitson goes in and presses the button to stop it, but 5 you come in later on and you take out the memory card? 6 No. I was with him. Α 7 Q You were with him? Α Yes. 8 9 So he presses a button to stop it, but you go over and get 10 the memory card? 11 Α Yes. 12 And you are the one who takes the memory card to somebody 13 to check it in to make sure that it's secure and safe? 14 Yes. Α 15 And when was it that you learned that there wasn't 16 anything on the memory card that showed the interview of you 17 and Agent Whitson and Mr. Abdul Kareem? It was within a couple days. 18 What steps did you take to try to preserve that 19 Okav. interview, if any? 20 From my notes. 21 Α So you had -- well, when you were taking notes, you 22 thought that this thing was be audiotaped and videotaped, 23 24 correct?

25

Α

Yes.

```
1
          And audiotaping and videotaping, you do that on most
 2
      interviews when you can?
      Α
          Yes.
 3
          All right.
                      Because those are more accurate than your
 5
      notes are going to be?
 6
      Α
          Yes.
 7
          And did you take any steps to have somebody at the FBI
      office see there was some way to determine if there was any
 8
      other additional information on that chip that had been taken
 9
10
      out?
          Yes, we did.
11
      Α
12
      Q
          Okay. When did you do that?
13
          I don't recall the exact date.
      Α
14
          Was it months later?
      Q
15
          I don't remember the exact date.
      Α
          Were you in charge of doing that or was Agent Whitson in
16
17
      charge of doing that?
          I believe it was me.
18
      Α
          Okay. What is it that you did?
19
               Did you ever send it to Guantanimo to have them -- I
20
      mean strike it?
21
               Did you send it to Quantico to have them examine it?
22
23
               THE WITNESS: We made some phone calls to do that,
      but in the interim we had had our CART people take a look at
24
25
      that.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Okay. Hold on.
                                            CART people. What are
 2
      CART people?
 3
               THE WITNESS: Computer -- I'm sorry. Computer
 4
      Analyzation, Recovery, and Response Team.
 5
               THE COURT: Okay. You just used an acronym that the
 6
      jury maybe has never heard before. So you have your own
 7
      computer people here in Phoenix that you asked to look at the
      memory card.
 8
 9
               THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.
10
     BY MR. MAYNARD:
11
          But that wasn't done as soon as you realized there wasn't
12
      anything on the chip?
13
          Not right away, no.
14
          Additionally, there's a camera in the corner of the
15
      interview room, correct, a security camera?
          I believe so, yes.
16
17
          And the security camera doesn't have audio capabilities.
      It's just a video?
18
19
     Α
        Yes.
          And, in fact, just so that it's clear, when you were going
20
      to audio and videotape this interview, you were doing it
21
22
      surreptitiously.
23
               You didn't tell Mr. Abdul Kareem that it was being
24
      interviewed -- that you were being audioed or videotaped, did
25
      you?
```

1 Α No, we did not. 2 Did you even ask him? I mean, he hadn't refused to be 3 audio or videotaped, had he? Α No. 5 So you don't know whether he would have agreed to it or 6 not, correct? 7 Α Correct. And, in fact, a month later when he's arrested on June 8 9 10th, he comes in for -- and he is arrested at this time. And 10 you participate in an interrogation of him or a questioning of him, correct? 11 12 Α Correct. 13 And doesn't he -- he agrees to that questioning. And he's 14 already under arrest, correct? 15 Α Correct. 16 And that particular interview is audio and videotaped, 17 correct? 18 Α Correct. And we have a copy of that? 19 20 Α Yes. Okay. But going back to May 5th when he is in there, 21 22 there's also a camera in the corner that would have shown his body language, would have shown his movements, would have 23 24 shown your movements, Agent Whitson's movements, correct?

25

Α

Correct.

```
1
      Q
          And what happened to that audio?
 2
          I can't answer that.
 3
          Or that video?
          I can't answer that question. I don't know.
 5
          Have you looked for it?
 6
          To my knowledge, no.
      Α
 7
          Do you have any understanding of whether it exists or
 8
      whether it has been destroyed?
 9
          I don't know if it's even recorded.
10
          Now, after the May 5th interview with Mr. Abdul Kareem, he
11
      was free to go?
12
      Α
          Correct.
13
          And he left, correct?
      Q
14
          Correct.
      Α
15
          But he came back to the FBI's headquarters on his own
16
      without being asked to on May 12th, didn't he?
17
      Α
          Yes.
          And he asked to meet with agents to talk to them, correct?
18
19
      Α
          Yes.
          And he waited for some 30 or 40 minutes and then he left.
20
               Do you recall that?
21
22
      Α
          Yes.
23
          And then at some point Agent Whitson then got him on the
24
      phone and he spoke to Agent Whitson and you were listening in
25
      on that conversation, correct?
```

```
1
      Α
          Yes.
 2
          And that was all voluntarily on Mr. Abdul Malik's -- Abdul
      Kareem's part, correct?
 3
 4
          Yes.
 5
               MR. MAYNARD: I don't have any further questions,
 6
      Judge.
 7
               THE COURT: Ms. Brook, redirect?
               MS. BROOK: Thank you, Your Honor.
 8
 9
                           REDIRECT EXAMINATION
10
      BY MS. BROOK:
          I'm going to place on the overhead already-admitted and
11
12
      published Exhibit No. 504.
13
               Defense counsel asked you questions about the
14
      defendant coming back and picking up the Lenovo laptop as well
15
      as that thumb drive. At any point did you tell him he had to
16
      pick it up?
17
      Α
          No.
          At any point did you tell him he was under some obligation
18
      to have to pick it up?
19
20
      Α
          No.
          If he didn't pick it up, what would have happened to it?
21
22
      Α
          I'm not sure. The FBI does not -- is not into the storage
23
      of people that just don't want to pick up property, so I'm not
24
      sure at that point.
25
          Did you order him to come down to the FBI to pick it up on
```

```
1
      January 24th of 2014?
 2
      Α
          No.
 3
          Did he come down willingly that day?
      Α
          My understanding is yes.
 5
          And, again, just to make clear, you returned to him the
 6
      Lenovo laptop that we've talked about, Exhibit No. 161, as
 7
      well as that 2 gigabyte thumb drive?
 8
          Correct.
      Α
 9
          And he took both?
10
      Α
        He did.
          Where in the interview on -- during the interview on May
11
12
      5th of 2015, did the defendant express being in discomfort,
13
      any physical discomfort?
14
          No.
      Α
          Did he show signs of any physical discomfort?
15
16
          No.
      Α
17
          Was he sweating or seeming ill?
          The only thing that I noticed about him was he seemed sad,
18
      Α
      but, no.
19
20
          And at any point did he indicate that he didn't want to be
21
      there?
22
      Α
          No.
23
          At any point did he indicate that he wanted to leave and
24
      stop talking?
25
      Α
          No.
```

1 Q And if he had gotten up and stopped talking, was he free 2 to leave? 3 He was. Α Were there any doors locked in between him and the exit? 5 There were doors, but they were free to exit through. 6 His position in that interview room, was he closest to the 7 door? He was. 8 Α 9 Defense counsel asked you whether or not at some point you learned the defendant was diabetic? 10 11 Α Yes. 12 At some point in the investigation of this case did it 13 become relevant whether or not he was diabetic? 14 Yes. Α And was that based on finding a diabetic test strip at a 15 16 scene? 17 Α Yes. And was that after May 5th? 18 19 Α Yes. Defense counsel also asked you about being at a prior 20 hearing and whether or not you heard testimony of Brian 21 22 Taylor. 23 At that prior hearing, were you sitting in the hearing as the case agent? 24 25 Α I was.

1 And so, therefore, based on your knowledge, were you 2 permitted to be here in the courtroom? Α Yes. 3 4 And were you sitting in the same position that Special 5 Agent Whitson is sitting in right now? 6 Α I was. 7 Defense counsel asked you about whether or not you recall pressing the "stop" button on the recording device before you 8 took possession of the SD card. 9 10 Do you recall pressing the "stop" button? 11 I don't recall pressing the "stop" button. Α 12 And at any point have you recalled being the person that pressed the "stop" button? 13 14 I'm positive I did not. Α 15 To your recollection, what did you do? At that point Agent Whitson pushed the "stop" button as we 16 17 were completed with the interview and then I pulled the SD card out. 18 And you took custody of the SD card and then what did you 19 do with it? 20 I took it to ELSUR, which is our electronic surveillance, 21 22 which is basically in the Electronic Evidence Section. 23 And when you took it to ELSUR, did you take it directly to 24 them?

25

Α

Yes, I did.

1 Q And you turned it over to them? 2 Α I did. 3 Did you fill out forms handing it to them? Α Yes. 5 Is that called maintaining a chain of custody? 6 Α It is. 7 Defense counsel asked about taking notes during the 8 interview. 9 And as a Task Force Officer with the FBI, as well as 10 29 years with the Department of Public Safety, have you been trained to take notes as part of doing an interview? 11 12 Yes. 13 Is that something that you were regularly called upon in 14 your job to do? 15 Α Yes. Is there a procedure during an interview whereby you have 16 17 two agents, two officers, that sit in on an interview? 18 Α Yes. And typically, does each individual in that interview have 19 a job? 20 Sometimes. One will do the interview, one will take 21 22 notes. Some will take notes. It kind of depends sometimes. 23 But, yeah, generally, the interviewer and then the notetaker. 24 And on May 5th of 2015, were you the notetaker? 25 Α I was.

1 Q And did you write copious notes? 2 Α Yes, I did. And I have asked you, I just want to clarify. 3 4 You had an opportunity to look at the 302, the FBI 5 report that was generated from that interview on May 5th? Α I have. 6 7 And that report was generated within a day or two, you said, after the interview? 8 The next day, yes. 9 10 And does that 302 report fairly and accurately reflect the 11 information that the defendant conveyed to you and to Special 12 Agent Whitson? 13 Α Yes. 14 Defense counsel also asked you about security cameras in 15 the FBI. Are you familiar with there being some security 16 cameras in the FBI? 17 Α Yes. And defense counsel had talked about the fact that those 18 cameras just record visual or video recordings but not audio, 19 not what you can hear? 20 Correct. 21 Α 22 Is it your understanding that those security videos are 23 done just to make sure everybody in the building is safe? 24 Α Yes. 25 MR. MAYNARD: Objection. Leading.

```
1
               THE COURT: The answer will stand, but it was
 2
      leading.
 3
      BY MS. BROOK:
          To your knowledge are those videos kept and maintained as
 5
      part of case investigations?
          To my knowledge, no.
 6
 7
          Going back for a minute to that May 5th interview, May 5th
      of 2015, on that particular day was the defendant identified
 8
      as a subject of the investigation?
 9
10
          No, he was not.
11
          At the time you were interviewing him on that day, was he
12
      interviewed just like any other witness?
13
      Α
          Yes.
               MS. BROOK: I don't have any other questions.
14
15
               THE COURT: May Detective Nash be excused?
               MS. BROOK: Yes.
16
17
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
18
               MR. MAYNARD: No.
19
               THE COURT:
                           Thank you, Detective Nash. You may step
20
      down and you are excused as a witness.
               And the government may call its next witness.
21
22
               MS. BROOK: The government calls Special Agent Mario
23
      Calbone.
24
          (Witness duly sworn)
25
                           Please state your name for the record and
               THE CLERK:
```

```
1
      spell your last name.
 2
               THE WITNESS: Mario Calbone. C-A-L-B-O-N-E.
 3
               THE COURT: You may proceed, Ms. Brook.
               MS. BROOK:
                           Thank you, Your Honor.
 5
               Maureen, can you give him 518 and 519, please.
 6
               SPECIAL AGENT MARIO CALBONE, WITNESS, SWORN
 7
                            DIRECT EXAMINATION
 8
      BY MS. BROOK:
 9
          Good afternoon.
10
          Good afternoon.
11
          Would you please introduce yourself to the ladies and
12
      gentlemen of the jury?
13
          Hi. I'm Mario Calbone.
      Α
14
          And where do you work?
      Q
          With the FBI.
15
      Α
          What's your position?
16
17
          A special agent in the Phoenix Division.
      Α
          How long have you been a special agent within the FBI?
18
      Q
          It will be seven years in April.
19
      Α
          And where are you assigned?
20
          I work on the International Terrorism Squad.
21
      Α
          And how many years have you been assigned to that
22
23
      particular squad?
24
          Seven years in April.
25
          So I want to talk about September 9th of 2015. Were you
      Q
```

```
1
      working that day?
 2
          Yes, I was.
          And on that day were you involved in collecting evidence?
 3
          Yes, I was.
 5
          How is it that you came to be called upon to collect a
 6
      piece of evidence that day?
 7
          Special Agent Stewart Whitson asked me to pick up a laptop
 8
      from Sergio Martinez-Chavez. I was going to pick up the
 9
      laptop at his house. He spoke with Sergio Martinez-Chavez on
10
      the telephone and obtained consent -- verbal consent for the
      FBI to search the computer.
11
12
      Q
          Okay.
13
          The laptop was a Lenovo laptop.
14
          Had you met Mr. Martinez-Chavez before?
      0
15
      Α
          I have.
16
          And had you had the occasion to interview him as a witness
17
      in this case before?
18
          I have.
      Α
19
          Was that once or more than once?
20
          It was three times.
21
          And those three interviews, did they occur back in May?
22
      Α
          That's correct.
23
          So on September 9th, did you, in fact, meet up with
24
      Sergio?
25
      Α
          I did.
```

- 1 Q And don't tell us the actual address, but whereabouts was 2 it that you met him? 3 In the West Valley of Phoenix. Α And did you obtain a piece of evidence from him? 0 5 Α I did. 6 What was it? Q 7 Α It was a Lenovo laptop. You had mentioned before you talked to him on the phone 8 9 first? 10 That's correct, enroute. 11 And you had mentioned something about him giving you 12 consent to take it? That's correct. I got verbal consent while I was talking 13 14 on the phone. I called him enroute, yes. 15 Typically, when somebody gives you something and they give it to you consensually, is there a form or a piece of 16 17 paperwork that you fill out? That's correct. I had an FD-941 which is a consent for --18 to search the computer. 19 And in this case did you have one of those forms and fill 20 it out? 21 22 Α That's correct. 23 I'm going to place on the overhead Exhibit No. 518.
- 25 A Yes, I do.

24

you recognize this?

```
1
      Q
          And what do you recognize it as?
 2
      Α
          The FD-941.
 3
          So that Consent to Search form?
          That's correct.
 5
          And was this the one you used, in fact, on that day on
 6
      September 9th?
 7
      Α
          That is.
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, the government moves to admit
 8
      and to publish 518.
 9
10
               MR. MAYNARD: More foundation -- objection.
      Foundation.
11
12
               THE COURT: The objection is overruled.
                                                         518 is
13
      admitted.
14
          (Exhibit No. 518 admitted in evidence.)
15
               MS. BROOK: Thank you.
16
      BY MS. BROOK:
17
          So you took this form out that day and you had Sergio sign
18
      it?
          I did. I filled it out in front of him. I had him read
19
      it. Asked him if he had any questions, which he did not.
20
      signed it. I signed it.
21
          And did you describe the property -- precisely the
22
23
      property it was that he was handing over to you?
24
          Yes, I did.
      Α
25
          Can you describe for us what it was that he specifically
      Q
```

```
1
      gave to you?
 2
          As it says, a Lenovo laptop. And I put the serial number
 3
      which was found on the back.
          Okay.
      0
 5
          And a power cord.
 6
        And that's the serial No. L3H --
 7
      Α
          -- HK071.
               MS. BROOK: Okay. I don't know if Exhibit No. 161 is
 8
      still up there. May I approach?
 9
10
               THE COURT:
                          You may.
11
               MS. BROOK: Thank you.
12
      BY MS. BROOK:
13
          Do you recognize that?
14
          Yes, I do.
      Α
15
          And I believe -- have we already moved to admit 161?
16
               THE COURT: I believe so. No?
17
               MS. BROOK: Government moves to admit 161.
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
18
               MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
19
               THE COURT: 161 is admitted.
20
          (Exhibit No. 161 admitted in evidence.)
21
22
      BY MS. BROOK:
23
          Is that, in fact, the laptop that you picked up that day?
24
      Α
          That is the laptop.
25
          I just want to go back for one moment.
      Q
```

```
1
               We discussed -- actually, before we move back, let's
 2
      stay here for just a second. So I'm going to place on the
 3
      overhead Exhibit 519. Do you recognize that form?
          I do.
 5
          And what's that?
 6
          It's a FD-597. It's our Receipt of Property.
     Α
 7
      Q
          And is that a receipt to receive property?
     Α
          That's correct.
 8
          When do you fill that out?
 9
          I filled it out after I filled out the Consent to Search
10
11
      form. And I filled that out in front of Sergio
12
     Martinez-Chavez.
13
               Again, provided that to him. He read through it.
14
     Asked him if he had any questions, which he did not. He
15
      signed it. I signed it. And I provided him a copy.
               MS. BROOK: The government moves to admit and to
16
17
     publish 519.
              MR. MAYNARD: No objection.
18
               THE COURT: 519 is admitted.
19
          (Exhibit No. 519 admitted in evidence.)
20
     BY MS. BROOK:
21
22
         After you collected and picked up this piece of evidence,
23
     what did you do with the evidence? Did you put it into
24
      evidence?
25
          Yes, I did.
     Α
```

1 Q And where was that? 2 In the Phoenix Division Evidence Control Room. And now we're going to rewind for just one minute. 3 4 So I want to go back to the three interviews that you 5 did with Sergio. 6 Α Uh-huh. 7 Those three interviews you did with him, did he voluntarily sit down and interview with you? 8 That's correct. 9 Α 10 And was he made any promises or given any benefit for 11 engaging in those interviews with you in May? 12 Α No, he wasn't. Or at any point? 13 14 Α No. 15 MS. BROOK: May I have just one moment? THE COURT: You may. 16 17 MS. BROOK: Just one minute. I'm sorry. I want to be sure there's nothing else we need to talk about so he can 18 be released. There is one last subject to discuss. 19 BY MS. BROOK: 20 On June 10th of 2015, so a month and five days after the 21 22 interview that we just discussed, on that day did you happen 23 to search a cab of the defendant's truck? 24 Did I search? Α 25 Well, did you -- were you involved in a search and did you Q

```
1
      obtain consent from the defendant to search it?
 2
          I obtained consent. I did not search.
 3
          Okay. So on that day, on June 10th --
         Uh-huh.
 5
          -- you obtained from the defendant consent to search that
 6
     truck?
 7
     Α
          Correct. The cab of the truck.
 8
               MS. BROOK: I don't have any other questions.
 9
               THE COURT: Mr. Maynard?
10
               MR. MAYNARD: No questions.
11
               THE COURT: May Agent Calbone be excused?
12
               MS. BROOK: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.
13
               THE COURT: Any objection?
14
               MR. MAYNARD: Yes -- no.
15
               THE COURT: Thank you, sir. You may step down and
     you are excused as a witness.
16
17
               The government may call its next witness.
               Back so soon?
18
               AGENT BRIAN MARLOW: Yes, ma'am.
19
               MR. KOEHLER: Okay. Welcome back, Agent Marlow.
20
21
               THE WITNESS: Thank you.
22
               MR. KOEHLER: You remain under oath.
23
24
25
      ///
```

1 SPECIAL AGENT BRIAN MARLOW, WITNESS, SWORN 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. KOEHLER: I'm going to place on the document camera for your review 5 and I'll walk you through this real quick and then move to 6 admit. 7 This is a photograph on the document camera. Do you recognize that? 8 9 I do. Α 10 And what is that? 11 That's a photograph of -- in place of a bag and certain Α 12 items and also a steno book as well. 13 So the steno notebook is one of those items? Q 14 Α Yes. 15 What color is that steno book? It's a blue cover. 16 17 I show you the next page. Is that a close-up of that steno notebook? 18 19 Α It is. Next page, does that accurately depict it as well with a 20 ruler next to it? 21 22 Α Yes. 23 Next page? Q 24 Α It's a photograph of one of the pages within the book. 25 And finally, the last page? Q

```
1
     Α
          Again, more pages in the book, yes.
 2
          Again, this is Exhibit No. 391. Does that exhibit fairly
 3
      and accurately depict the steno notebook as it was found that
 4
      day?
 5
      Α
          Yes.
 6
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 391.
 7
               MR. MAYNARD: Objection. Foundation. I just got it.
               THE COURT: Well, what more do you want to know about
 8
      it foundation-wise? We saw a picture of it there at the
 9
10
      scene. We saw a picture close up of the cover. And we saw a
11
     picture of two pages.
12
               If you want to ask some foundational questions
13
      because you just got it, go right ahead. But in terms of
14
      foundation, I don't know what more you need.
15
               MR. MAYNARD: Can I ask a couple of questions?
               THE COURT: Yes.
16
17
               MR. MAYNARD: Okay. Agent --
               THE COURT: Always at the microphone, though. Always
18
      at the microphone.
19
                          VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION
20
     BY MR. MAYNARD:
21
          Agent, do you recall how many pages were in this
22
23
     particular notebook?
24
               THE COURT: Pages with writing on them?
25
               MR. MAYNARD: Pages at all.
```

```
1
               THE WITNESS: No. I do not recall.
 2
               THE COURT: How about pages with writing on them?
 3
               THE WITNESS: I didn't count them. I didn't count
 4
      them.
 5
               THE COURT: So we saw two pages with writing. Is it
      your recollection there were more?
 6
 7
               THE WITNESS: There could have been.
      BY MR. MAYNARD:
 8
          In the exhibits we've got Exhibit 391. It appears to be
 9
10
      two pictures of the front cover. And then if you'll look at
      the -- I think it's the fifth page of the exhibit, it looks to
11
12
      me like there are more pages. Can you look at that please?
13
               Do you not have it? Can I publish?
               THE COURT: Oh, yes, just to him.
14
     BY MR. MAYNARD:
15
          What I'm looking at is here. Do you have any recollection
16
17
      of -- does this help refresh your recollection as to how many
18
     pages were in this notebook?
          There were several. I don't -- I didn't count the pages.
19
          Is this your hand? In other words, were you the one who
20
      was taking the pictures of this?
21
22
     Α
          No. It was one of our photographers.
23
          Do you know whether or not there were other pages of
24
      writing in this other than what we have here?
25
     Α
          I don't recall.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Well, let me see if I can ask Mr.
 2
      Koehler.
 3
               Mr. Koehler, is the notebook itself showing up at
 4
      some point?
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes, Your Honor.
 6
               THE COURT: So that the answers to these questions
      will be evident from the actual notebook?
 7
 8
               MR. KOEHLER: That is correct, Your Honor. It's
      enroute and should be here within the next couple of business
 9
10
      days.
11
               THE COURT: Well, so why do we need photos of the
12
     pages?
13
               MR. KOEHLER: To lay foundation for the later
14
      admission of the book to show that it is, in fact, a true and
15
      correct copy of what was found at the scene -- or a true and
16
      correct original of what was found at the scene.
17
               THE COURT: Why don't we reserve admission. We may
     not need both. We have everything we can get from Agent
18
      Marlow on this.
19
               MR. KOEHLER: That's correct. And that was the
20
      purpose was merely to lay that foundation so that I did not
21
22
     need to fly him back from Dallas just for that notebook.
23
               THE COURT: That's fine. Is that all?
24
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes, Your Honor.
25
               THE COURT: And may he now be excused and go back
```

```
1
      home?
 2
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.
 3
               THE COURT: Any objection?
               MR. MAYNARD: No, Your Honor.
 5
               THE COURT: Agent Marlow, thank you very much. You
      may step down and you are excused as a witness.
 6
               THE WITNESS: Thank you.
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: The United States calls Robert
 8
     Meshinsky.
 9
10
          (Witness duly sworn)
11
               THE CLERK: Please state your name for the record and
      spell your last name.
12
13
               THE WITNESS: Sure. Robert. Middle initial J.
14
     Meshinsky. M-E-S-H-I-N-S-K-Y.
15
               THE COURT: You may proceed Mr. Koehler.
           SPECIAL AGENT ROBERT J. MESHINSKY, WITNESS, SWORN
16
17
                           DIRECT EXAMINATION
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
18
          Could you please introduce yourself to the jury.
19
          Good afternoon. My name is Robert Joseph Meshinsky. I'm
20
      a Special Agent with the FBI here in Phoenix.
21
22
          Do you have a particular duty set as an FBI agent here in
23
     Phoenix?
24
          Yes. I'm the computer forensic examiner.
25
          And are you a member of what's called the CART team?
      Q
```

1 Α Yes. 2 0 What does "CART" stand for? 3 Computer Analysis Response Team. Α How long have you been a Special Agent with the FBI? 0 5 Α Over 20 years. 6 And how long have you been on the CART team? Q 7 Α Nineteen years. And that whole time have you been a computer forensic 8 specialist? 9 10 Yes and I also worked cases. 11 What kind of training did you have regarding computers 12 before joining the CART team? 13 Before I joined the Bureau, I worked for a software 14 development company in Silicon Valley for five years. 15 Training is -- most of my training has been provided by the 16 Bureau or self-taught. 17 And as part of your duties with the CART team, do you participate in the execution of search warrants? 18 19 Α Yes. And do you perform a particular role in connection with 20 the execution of search warrants? 21 22 During a search warrant we will seize any of the digital 23 media that we come across. When you're at the scene of a search warrant, do you 24 25 follow a procedure for determining what electronic devices to

```
1
      seize and how to preserve the data in those devices and
 2
      maintain their integrity?
          We do. If a computer is off, it will remain off and we
 3
      will seize it that way.
 5
          Is there a step before that, deciding whether you actually
     need a device?
 6
 7
                We will read the warrant and we will also speak with
      the case agent as well and to see if it's something that we
 8
     need to take.
 9
10
          Okay. And you mentioned you checked to see if the device
11
      is on.
12
               If the device is on, what do you do first?
          If the device is on, the first thing we check to see is if
13
      encryption is running.
14
15
               If encryption is running, we'll need to do what we
      call a logical extraction where we'll pull the files off right
16
17
      then and there.
               And we will power the machine off because we may not
18
      get into it once we power it off.
19
               And if it's not encrypted, we will take screenshots
20
      so we know what the screen looked like, the monitor looked
21
22
      like at the time we made entry. And we'll take pictures of
23
      that so we know what it was like at that time. And then we'll
24
      power it down and we'll turn it over to the seizing agent.
25
          Okay. You mentioned the words "logical extraction."
```

```
1
               Can you explain to the jury what a logical extraction
 2
      is.
 3
          Logical extraction would be the active files that are on
      your computer at the time your computer is on. If you go into
 5
      a user directory, you'll see My Pictures, My Documents. Those
 6
      are logical files that fall into that and you can see them
 7
      when your computer is on.
          Does the logical file include any file that has been
 8
      deleted?
 9
10
          No.
      Α
11
          Does it include anything that is stored in the RAM memory
12
      of the computer?
13
     Α
          No.
14
          Can you explain to the jury what RAM memory is?
15
          Random Access Memory. When you turn a computer on and the
     Α
      application needs to fire up -- start up, excuse me -- it uses
16
17
      the Random Access Memory.
               It kind of goes in and stores some information there
18
      and then opens up the applications.
19
          Do you ever take security precautions to make sure that
20
      the device isn't disguising any boobie trap or some other
21
22
      thing during the execution of the search warrant?
23
          We look for any -- we'll do a physical inventory on the
24
      items to make sure there's no wires --
25
               COURT REPORTER: Could you repeat that, please?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: He said we'll do a physical inventory on
 2
      the items and look for --
 3
               THE WITNESS: -- any wires, things that can be
 4
      hanging off the computer.
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: All right. Let's slow down a little
 6
     bit.
 7
               THE WITNESS: I'm from New York.
 8
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 9
          You talk a little faster and I have to be very mindful
10
     myself.
11
              All right. So you have checked to see if the device
12
            You have done a logical extraction if there's
13
      encryption running, and otherwise take photographs of the
14
      screen and make sure it's not boobie trapped, right?
15
     Α
         Right.
16
          Once you have done that, you said you power it off?
17
     Α
          That is correct.
        And then does part of that involve disconnecting it?
18
          Yes. We will disconnect the power supply. Most of the
19
      time we only need to take the box with us because we have
20
21
      monitors, keyboards, mice. There's no need for us to take
22
     those items.
23
          So you're talking about the physical box of the computer?
24
      Α
          That is correct.
25
         And what about other electronic devices, cellular
      Q
```

```
1
      telephones and that kind of thing? What is your process for
 2
      making sure that you preserve whatever data is on those
      devices before seizing them?
 3
          If a cellular telephone is on, we will see if it's PIN
 5
      locked, pattern locked, see if we're able to obtain the
 6
      password from the individual who owns the phone.
 7
               If they provide it to us, we will put it in and then
      we will undo the security.
 8
               We will then power the phone down once we have the
 9
10
      pass code.
11
               If we are not given the pass code, we will put the
12
      phone into airplane mode that it cannot dial out or receive
      any phone calls.
13
14
          Can you explain very quickly what "airplane mode" means
15
      for a phone in case folks on the jury don't know that
16
      particular term.
17
               THE COURT: I thought all it meant was that's what
      you had to do when you were on an airplane.
18
19
               MR. KOEHLER: Correct.
               THE WITNESS: That's right. So it doesn't receive or
20
      pass the signal out from the cell.
21
2.2
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Do you turn the radios off on the phone?
24
      Α
          You do.
25
          Okay. And then what do you do after that?
      Q
```

1 We -- if we seize the phone, then we, in turn, turn it 2 over to the seizing agent. And does that get put into evidence at that point? 3 Well, it will be transported back to the evidence 5 room and then placed into evidence. If a phone is locked and you don't get the password, do 6 7 you have remedies for that? There's software that we can use. 8 software doesn't work, then we would have to send it back to 9 10 the lab at Quantico and they either have a tool sweep that 11 they use that we are not able to use in the field or they can 12 open up the phone and take the memory off of the chips. What is the name of the lab in DC or Quantico to which you 13 send it? 14 15 We send it to the cryptology -- CEAU is the abbreviation. It is in the Bureau or lab abbreviations and I can't remember 16 17 the whole name of it. Is it a Cryptographic Unit? 18 Yes, it is. 19 Α Okay. Once you've gotten to this point and you're going 20 to examine the phone or the computer, what is your next step? 21 22 You go get it from evidence? 23 Α That is correct.

evidence in order to get the data that's on the device?

Okay. And what do you do once you have retrieved it from

24

25

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If we are using a computer as an example, we'll pull the computer out of evidence. We will then remove the hard drive from the computer. And then we will attach the hard drive to a write blocker, a forensic write blocker, so that we cannot write any data to the original evidence. We'll attach the forensic write blocker to our exam machine and then, in turn, we'll open up an application that we use to image which is going to make a bit-for-bit copy of the hard drive. It will be like a photocopy of all the data that's on the hard drive. It's a copy that we use on -- excuse me -- a tool called FTK, Forensic Tool Kit Imager. And we make a bit-for-bit copy of the hard drive. And when you say "bit-for-bit copy," are you talking about a binary copy? The zeros and the ones. And so it records each zero and one in the exact same order that it is on the drive? On the original drive, correct. Α Is there a program or an algorithm that you can use to verify that the bit-for-bit copy that you take from the hard drive is identical to what is on the hard drive itself? FTK Imager will do a verification of the drive at the beginning; create what we call an MD5 hash, which is like an

electronic fingerprint, and then once that's done, it will

1 also perform another MD5 hash. 2 And if those match, then you know you have an exact 3 duplicate of the hard drive. 4 And is it able to do the same thing to verify the 5 duplicated data after that data has been analyzed to make sure 6 that it has not been tampered with later? 7 Α Yes. So you have walked us through the creation of the binary 8 image of the computer. 9 10 Let's talk about what you do to create an image of a 11 cellular telephone or another electronic device. 12 A cellular telephone, we use a product called UFED -- or 13 Cellebrite, excuse me -- UFED 4, the number 4, PC. 14 application that runs on a laptop. And then we attach the 15 phone to the laptop. Yes. 16 I want to pause you for a moment for the court reporter. 17 Could you please spell "Cellebrite"? Cellebrite is C-E-L-L-E-B-R-I-T-E. 18 Α And then UFED, is that an acronym? U-F-E-D? 19 Q 20 Α Correct. And then you said 4 PC. Is it the number 4? 21 Q 2.2 Α The number 4 PC. 23 Okay. Continue please. Q 24 So we'll attach it to the laptop running the software and 25 we'll then download the information off it.

1 We can do three types of extractions. You can do a 2 logical extraction which would just be the logical files on 3 the phone. You can do a file system extraction which would go 4 through and get all the file information that's going to be 5 off of the RAM of the memory chips that are on the phone. Or 6 we can do a physical which would go bit-for-bit on the phone, 7 so it's getting all of the information off the phone, whether 8 it's a deleted file, an active file. It's getting all of that 9 information. 10 So to be clear, you mentioned "logical extraction" before. Is this the same thing where it only recovers active files 11 12 that have not been deleted; is that correct? 13 That is correct. 14 Okay. And you used the term "specialized devices" to 15 refer to various types of cellular phones; Smartphone and so 16 forth? 17 Α Correct. And you use that program that you just talked about, 18 Cellebrite or other similar programs, to process all of those 19 types of items? 20 21 Α Yes. 22 All right. So now you have made this image from the 23 computer, right? 24 Α Correct. 25 What happens next with -- let's talk specifically about Q

1 computers first. 2 Once the image is made of the computer, we will open up an application we call AD Lab which is Access Data Lab. 3 4 We process it in AD Lab. What AD Lab does is it goes 5 through and characterized -- it pulls out all of the 6 information that's stored on the hard drive and puts it into 7 tabs. So if you wanted to focus on the pictures, there's a 8 graphics tab. And you click on the graphics tab and there's all the pictures that are stored on that computer; documents, 9 10 e-mails, spreadsheets. E-mails are broken down into dates, 11 times, things of that nature. 12 Does AD Lab do anything to change the data in any way? 13 It does not write to the data. 14 What does it do with the data in order to generate this 15 list of categorized files that you talked about? 16 It interprets the zeros and ones based on the footers or 17 the extensions of the files. When you say "extensions," are you talking about the file 18 name extensions like ".wav" and so on? 19 Correct. .pdf. That's an extension. 20 Α And .jpg for .jpg photos? 21 22 Α Correct. 23 Does AD Lab also interpret the data for unused space on 24 the computer for deleted files and other types of data on the 25 computer?

1 If it's able to recover a deleted file, it will. Sometimes it's only able to recover a fragment of the file and 2 it will attempt to recover that as well. 3 Can it recover the names of files that have been deleted 5 even if it can't recover the data from the files themselves? 6 Α Yes. 7 What about things like search histories, cookies, and other things like that on the computer? 8 It will recover that if it's able to. It's all being 9 10 tracked on your computer through your web browser. So AD Lab 11 will go through and provide a nice, clean representation of 12 all your cookies, your history file. 13 Does it organize that data in some way? 14 It does. It puts it into a nice database. 15 Does that include things like the autofill when you're doing a form? Let's say you have applied for something and 16 17 you're filling out a form on the computer. If it's an autofill-type form, will that information also be stored in a 18 browser? 19 It could be stored in the browser, yes. 20 And if it is, can AD Lab recover that? 21 22 Α Yes. 23 What about things like search strings? 24 If you conduct a search string, it will -- a search string

will be if you put in certain words that you are looking for.

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machine.

AD Lab, once we index the hard drive -- indexing is where we take and it goes through and identifies every file by name that's on the computer. So everything that starts with the letter "A," everything that starts with the letter "B," and then goes from there. So when you do a string search, you type in the word "dog," it's going to pull up every reference to the word "dog" on the computer. So once you have processed this data using AD Lab and generated this list of files, deleted information, search histories, and so on that you have described, what do you do with that data? The data is then put into what we call "CAIR," which is Case Agent Investigative Review -- Case Agent Investigative Review, yes, sorry. And that's a virtual machine that the case agents can then sit at their desk or anybody on their squad can then go and start looking at the data to help forward their investigation. You mentioned you called it a "virtual machine." Can you explain what you mean by that. All of our data is stored on a server that resides in the lab that I work in. Where the case agents, they sit on other floors, so they are able to log into our server via a virtual

1 A virtual machine will not allow them to write -- the 2 way we have it set up, they cannot write to any of the data. 3 They can only review the data. So in other words, can an agent in any way from their 5 workstation alter the data that has been derived from the 6 computer? 7 All the files, they only have read-access to. And does that mean they cannot change the data? 8 That is correct. 9 10 When an agent goes through this data, if they want to flag 11 something, how do they do that? 12 They can label it or they can bookmark it. 13 Once they have gone through and bookmarked things of 14 interest, what happens next? Once we're told that they're done bookmarking the files of 15 16 interest, we will create the final report based on the 17 bookmarks. It will go -- we will go through and clean up the 18 bookmarks and make sure they look presentable. 19 Okay. And do you eliminate duplicates, for instance, and 20 so on? 21 22 We eliminate duplicates. Sometimes words are misspelled 23 in the titles. Capitalization is -- something is lower case 24 where a capital should be, so I will change that. 25 Does your cleaning up of the bookmarks in any way affect Q

```
1
      what they have selected?
 2
      Α
          No.
          Does it in any way affect the data?
 3
      Α
          No.
 5
          Once you create a final report, what happens next?
 6
          The final report is passed on -- we put it onto a piece of
 7
      media; CD, DVD, or blue ray disk, depending on the size.
      then we archive all the remaining data which would be the
 8
      image sets, the AD Lab working files.
 9
10
               The actual case, we'll put onto a hard drive and then
      that hard drive is stored in evidence.
11
12
          When you store the hard drive in evidence, does there come
      a time when you would get rid of that or destroy it?
13
14
          If the case is closed and the case agent deems that the
15
      evidence is no longer necessary, then it will be destroyed.
16
          Is it otherwise maintained?
17
          Yes.
                It's in evidence.
      Α
          And what's the purpose for that?
18
          In case it needs to be used again.
19
      Α
          Prior to the destruction of the data, do you run that hash
20
      test to, again, check the integrity of the data?
21
22
          Prior to closing out the lead and copying all the imaged
23
      sets over to the hard drive, we will run an MD 5 hash against
24
      the original image. That's to make sure nothing has changed.
25
          When an agent wants -- or an intelligence analyst wants an
      Q
```

```
1
      item from the data set exported in order to create an exhibit
 2
      or otherwise examine that item, who does the exporting,
      generally speaking?
 3
          We will do that for them.
 5
          All right. Let's go now back to the specialized devices.
 6
               When you have run Cellebrite UFED 4 PC and gotten the
 7
      image of that device, what do you do with that image?
          That image is then put into another product from
 8
      Cellebrite called Cellebrite Physical Analyzer which processes
 9
10
      the file that's created by the 4 PC device -- image, or sorry,
      software.
11
12
               And then that, in turn, puts it into categories as
             So all of your pictures, all of your text messages, all
13
14
      of your video files, it will break down the text messages
15
      between individuals, put it into, you know, historical
16
      perspective for you.
17
          So when you say "break it down by individuals," are you
      talking about organizing it by the phone number with which the
18
      text communication was occurring?
19
          That is correct.
20
      Α
          And does it also organize call logs?
21
22
      Α
          It does.
23
          What about applications on the phone?
24
          If it's able to get the applications, it will download the
25
      applications as well.
```

1 Q And the application data? 2 And the application data as well. 3 Can you explain to the jury some of the types of things that might be found in application data in a cell phone or 5 Smartphone? 6 Some of the things that could be found are, you know, text 7 documents. On your Smartphone most of us have now, we have our 8 web browsers. We do our e-mail on it. We do our banking on 9 10 it. So all of that information is being stored on your phone 11 and we are able to retrieve that information. 12 If you are not able to retrieve that information but you 13 can otherwise see it in the phone by manipulating the phone, 14 do you use a program or some other device to make a record of 15 what else you find on the phones? 16 We use a program called ZRT. 17 And do you know what that's an acronym for? 18 Α Zippy Reporting Tool. And can you explain to the jury what that tool is. 19 It takes a digital photograph of the screen and assigns an 20 MD 5 hash to that picture. So you just scroll through, take a 21 22 picture, and move on, and it creates a report of all the 23 pictures you have taken and puts it into a nice report for 24 you.

All right. So we're going to skip past the Zippy

25

1 Recording Tool at this point and go back to the end product 2 from the Cellebrite Physical Analyzer. 3 How does it output that data so that one of the 4 agents or the intelligence analysts can go through the data 5 that you have recovered from the phone? 6 We will save it in two formats. We'll save it as an HTML, 7 so when you open it up, it's like surfing the Internet; click on the links, go to the pictures and move forward, or we'll 8 also save it as an Excel spreadsheet. 9 10 And we do that for several reasons. One, if they're 11 going to take the phone numbers, they can sort on the columns; 12 or they can import the information that's in the Excel spreadsheet into a different database if they had to. 13 14 May I have just one moment, Your Honor? 15 You mentioned earlier recovering deleted files from the computer. If files have been deleted before you come 16 17 across the computer, are you in a position to recover files if the data is still somehow present on the drive? 18 Sometimes we are able to recover data. It depends on the 19 size of the hard drive and how much activity has taken place 20 on that hard drive. 21 22 And can you explain how data from deleted files would 23 remain on a hard drive? 24 When a file is deleted, when you hit "delete," all you're 25 doing is telling the operating system that this space is

1 available if you need it. 2 The file actually still exists. It's just at the 3 beginning of the name. It just removes the first letter and 4 puts a character there and lets the system know that, okay, 5 this is a deleted file. If I need to come back to this area 6 for some reason, I can put data at that location. 7 Smaller drives and a lot of activity, it would be 8 harder to recover versus drives now adays where we are up in the terabytes in size. Odds are, you are not going to come 9 10 back around to where your deleted file is and overwrite that unless you're doing a lot of activity and moving files and 11 12 things of that nature. 13 THE COURT: So if you have a lot of memory on your 14 computer and not a lot of data on your computer, all your deleted files are all still there? 15 16 THE WITNESS: That is correct. 17 MR. KOEHLER: All right. We are done with the subject of recovering data for the moment. 18 THE COURT: For the moment? Not forever? 19 BY MR. KOEHLER: 20 All right. Were you part of a search warrant execution 21 22 team in July of 2012 on July 20th of 2012? 23 Α Yes, I was. 24 Was that at the home of a person by the name of Abu Bakr 25 Ahmed?

```
1
          As far as I can recall, yes.
 2
          During the course of the execution of that search warrant,
 3
      did you recover electronic devices?
          Yes.
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: If I may approach the witness with
 6
     Exhibit 161?
 7
               THE COURT: You may.
     BY MR. KOEHLER:
 8
          Agent Meshinsky, do you recognize that device?
 9
10
          That's a laptop that we -- that was seized at that
      location.
11
12
          Were you the person who seized that device?
13
     Α
          I am.
14
          Can you read off the serial number of that device and tell
     us the make and model number?
15
          Maybe. No, on the serial number. I can't read that
16
17
      small. If I can borrow your glasses?
               What's a Lenovo is the laptop. The model name is --
18
     or it's actually a number. 0768.
19
               And the serial number I cannot read.
20
          Okay. We'll save that for later. Maybe we'll put it on
21
22
      the document camera at some point.
23
               All right. When you seized that Lenovo, do you
24
      recall the act of seizing it?
25
     Α
          I do.
```

```
1
          Okay.
                 I'm going to place before you what's been marked as
 2
      Exhibit No. 392 on the document camera.
 3
               Do you recognize that image?
 4
          Yes.
      Α
 5
          Can you tell us what that is?
 6
          That is the computer that was on when we made entry on the
      Α
 7
      day of the search warrant.
          Does that photograph fairly and accurately depict the
 8
      Lenovo at that time?
 9
10
          Yes.
      Α
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit Exhibit 392.
11
12
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
13
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection, Your Honor.
14
               THE COURT: 392 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 392 admitted in evidence.)
15
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
16
17
          Looking at the photograph of the computer there, do you
      recognize devices that are inserted into the side ports on the
18
      computer?
19
          There are three devices. There's a Magic Jack on the left
20
      side of the computer. It's used for phone calls.
21
          Could you put -- you've got a touch screen in front of
22
23
      you. Can you touch it right where the Magic Jack is?
24
          Right there (indicating.) Do you want me to circle it?
      Α
25
          Sure.
      Q
```

1 Α Magic Jack. 2 Then on this side, this white cable here leads to the 3 That was attached -- it's sitting on top of. then a flash drive or thumb drive in the other USB port. 5 That flash drive, do you recall the brand of that? 6 Α I do not. 7 Did you seize that along with the computer? Α Yes. 8 9 Did you later on have the occasion to image both of these 10 devices? 11 Α Yes. 12 And how did you go about that process? The same as what 13 we described before? 14 Yes. Α 15 Were you able to recognize them from evidence from having 16 seized them at the time that you took them in and extracted 17 the images from them? 18 Α Yes. Now, directing your attention to that flash drive, the 19 thumb drive, when you extracted the image from that, did you 20 store that image as we described earlier? 21 22 Α Yes, we did. 23 And did agents later come back to you to review that 24 particular image of the thumb drive? 25 Α Yes.

```
1
      Q
          Were you asked to export files from that thumb drive?
 2
      Α
          Yes.
 3
          Was one of the files that you exported from the thumb
      drive called "S&I.pdf"?
 5
          Yes.
 6
          I'm going to place for you on the document camera what's
 7
      been marked, for identification, as Exhibit 173.
               I'm just going to show the cover page for now.
 8
      you recognize that?
 9
10
      Α
          I do.
          What is that?
11
12
          That's the cover page of the document that you just
13
      described and was located on the thumb drive.
14
          So is this document -- have you reviewed this before
15
      coming to court today?
16
          I reviewed it this morning.
17
          And is this document a true and accurate copy of the .pdf.
      "S&I.pdf" that you recovered from that thumb drive?
18
19
      Α
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 173.
20
               THE COURT: Any objection?
21
22
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
               THE COURT: 173 is admitted.
23
24
          (Exhibit No. 173 admitted in evidence.)
25
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
```

```
1
          174 and 175 are media files.
 2
               Did you recover information about media files on the
 3
      thumb drive?
          There was several video files that were on the thumb drive
 5
      but they had been deleted so we could not play them.
 6
          Were you able to recover those in any way?
 7
      Α
          No.
          Do you recall the name of the first media drive that
 8
      begins with the word "training"?
 9
10
          I don't recall the names, no.
11
          Was one of the files you recovered named "Training That
12
      Makes Killing Civilians Acceptable 1 of 2"?
13
          I believe so.
      Α
14
          Was another one "Training That Makes Killing Civilians
15
      Acceptable 2 of 2"?
16
          I believe so.
17
               THE COURT: So you couldn't recover the video?
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
18
               THE COURT: But you recovered a title?
19
               THE WITNESS: Right. We were able to recover the
20
      title but not the video. The actual video we couldn't
21
22
      recover.
23
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
24
          Now, I'm going to direct your attention to Exhibit 176.
25
      Was one of the files that you recovered called "A Treatise on
```

```
1
      the Legal Status of Using Weapons of Mass Destruction Against
 2
      Infidels"?
 3
      Α
          Yes.
          And have you reviewed that before coming to court this
 5
      morning?
 6
          This morning I saw the cover.
      Α
 7
          And do you recognize Exhibit 176?
 8
          Yes.
 9
          Is that document a true and correct copy of the document
10
      that you recovered from the flash drive bearing the same name?
11
      Α
          Yes.
12
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 176.
13
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
14
               THE COURT: 176 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 176 admitted in evidence.)
15
16
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
17
          Now, directing your attention to Exhibit 177, do you
      recognize that item?
18
19
      Α
          Yes.
          Did you extract a file by the name of "To Make It Known To
20
21
      The People and Not To Hide It" from the thumb drive?
22
      Α
          Yes.
23
          Do you recognize that in comparison?
24
      Α
          Yes.
25
          Is it a true and correct copy of that .pdf?
      Q
```

```
1
      Α
          Yes.
 2
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 177.
 3
               MS. PLOMIN:
                             no objection.
 4
               THE COURT: 177 is admitted.
 5
          (Exhibit No. 177 admitted in evidence.)
 6
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 7
          Was there another media file on the computer that went by
      the title "The Hatred of the Kuffar.mp4"?
 8
 9
          Yes.
      Α
10
          Were you able to recover that media file?
11
      Α
          No, we were not.
12
      Q
          I'm sorry?
13
          We were not.
      Α
14
          Now, going on to No. 180 -- or excuse me -- 179.
15
               Was there a file .pdf called Targeting Dar al-Harb
16
      Populations"?
17
      Α
          Yes.
          And was that Inspire Magazine Issue No. 8?
18
      Α
19
          Yes.
          The file that's on the document camera before you, do you
20
      recognize that?
21
22
      Α
          Yes.
23
          Is that a true and correct copy of Inspire Magazine Issue
24
      No. 8 that you recovered off of the flash drive?
25
      Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 179.
 2
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
 3
               THE COURT: 179 is admitted.
 4
          (Exhibit No. 179 admitted in evidence.)
 5
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
          Did you also recover a .pdf copy of Inspire Magazine Issue
 6
 7
      No. 9 off of the computer?
          Off the thumb drive, yes.
 8
          Yes. Off the thumb drive. Thank you.
 9
10
               And directing your attention to the screen with the
11
      document camera, do you recognize that?
12
      Α
          Yes.
          Is that a true and correct copy of the Inspire Magazine
13
14
      Issue 9 that you recovered from the thumb drive?
15
      Α
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 180.
16
17
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
               THE COURT: 180 is admitted.
18
          (Exhibit No. 180 admitted in evidence.)
19
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
20
          Directing your attention to Exhibit 181. Did you recover
21
22
      a file, a .pdf file, from the thumb drive titled "The Ruling
23
      on Dispossessing The Disbelievers Wealth In Dar al-Harb"?
24
      Α
          Yes.
25
          And in looking at that document, is that a true and
      Q
```

```
1
      correct copy of the same document that you recovered from the
 2
      thumb drive?
 3
      Α
          Yes.
 4
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 181.
 5
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
 6
               THE COURT: 181 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 181 admitted in evidence.)
 7
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
 8
 9
          Moving on to 182, did you recover a document, a .pdf, from
10
      the thumb drive titled "The Slicing Sword"?
11
      Α
          Yes.
12
          And looking at the document camera in front of you, do you
13
      recognize that?
14
          Yes.
      Α
          Is that a true and correct copy of the .pdf "Slicing
15
16
      Sword" that you recovered from the thumb drive?
17
      Α
          Yes.
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 182.
18
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
19
               THE COURT: 182 is admitted.
20
          (Exhibit No. 182 admitted in evidence.)
21
22
      BY MR. KOEHLER:
23
          Did you also recover a file titled "The Ruling on Leaving
24
      the Battle -- Leaving for Battle and the Precondition of
25
      Takfir"?
```

```
1
      Α
          Yes.
 2
          And directing your attention to Exhibit 183, do you
 3
      recognize that?
          I do.
 5
          Is that a true and correct copy of that file?
 6
      Α
          Yes.
 7
               MR. KOEHLER: Move to admit 183.
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
 8
 9
               THE COURT: 183 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 183 admitted in evidence.)
10
11
               THE COURT: Mr. Koehler, we're going to take our
      afternoon break at this time.
12
13
               MR. KOEHLER: Perfect timing.
14
               THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen --
15
               I was watching the stack, as soon as I saw you were
16
      at the last one.
17
               Ladies and gentlemen, we will recess for 15 minutes
      until approximately five after 3:00.
18
19
               You are reminded again of the admonition not to
      discuss the case among yourselves or with anyone else.
20
21
               Please do not form any conclusions about the case
22
      until you have heard all the evidence and begun your
23
      deliberations.
24
               Court is in recess for 15 minutes.
25
          (Recess taken at 2:46 p.m.)
```

```
1
          (Open court, no jury present at 2:55 p.m.)
 2
               THE COURT:
                           Thank you. Please sit down. The record
 3
      will show the presence of counsel and the defendant.
 4
               Mr. Koehler?
 5
               MR. KOEHLER: Thank you, Your Honor.
 6
               Last evening, probably about six o'clock or so, we
 7
      were made aware through the case agent that he had received a
 8
      call from a person by the name of Ruth Ortiz.
 9
               Ms. Ortiz is the mother of two of our juvenile
10
      witnesses in the case. She called and was extraordinarily
11
      upset because ABC 15 reporters came to her house to ask her
12
      how she felt about the defendant's alleged radicalization of
13
      her two sons.
14
               Needless to say, that was not a pleasant thing to
15
      find out. It creates the potential for witnesses to be
16
      intimidated and scared from testifying having reporters show
17
      up at their doorsteps, especially when we're dealing with
      juveniles. And we're obviously very concerned with the
18
      conduct of the press in the case.
19
20
               And I know we can't tell them what to do --
               THE COURT: Well, please don't say "the press." Say
21
22
      "ABC 15 reporters."
23
               MR. KOEHLER: Yes. I understand.
24
               THE COURT: Were they there with a camera crew?
25
               MR. KOEHLER: I do not know that specific detail.
```

1 THE COURT: Did she get the names of the reporters 2 who showed up? 3 MR. KOEHLER: She did not, apparently, so I don't 4 know the full details, but we did learn that it was ABC 15 5 News. 6 THE COURT: And what would you like me to do? 7 MR. KOEHLER: I think it wouldn't hurt to remind the press that this is a very sensitive case and that talking to 8 juvenile witnesses or attempting to talk to juvenile 9 10 witnesses, especially, is a very intimidating thing. 11 THE COURT: Well, here's the thing. You said "the 12 press" again and I don't know that, you know, at the moment 13 there's nobody to talk to. 14 MR. KOEHLER: Yes. I'm aware. 15 THE COURT: And the individuals who have created the problem for Ms. Ortiz are not here. 16 17 I don't know that admonishing people who haven't done anything improper is appropriate. But if there were some 18 other action that you wanted me to take that was specific to 19 Channel 15 News, I would certainly entertain that. 20 21 But I don't really see that it would be effective to 22 tell other people who haven't done anything inappropriate --23 MR. KOEHLER: Agreed. It's more in the 24 notion of alerting folks that this is an issue and hoping that 25 no one else crosses that line, and certainly that ABC 15

1 doesn't repeat that. 2 THE COURT: Or, I mean, you might also want to consider whether you would like to have someone from your 3 4 office who deals with the press -- because I'm sure you have a 5 public information officer -- they probably have contacts with 6 individuals at all of the media outlets. 7 And perhaps the appropriate thing would be for that person to raise the concern with the individuals who made the 8 contact and emphasize that we're not talking about regular 9 10 ordinary witnesses. We're talking about juveniles and, you 11 know, problems that could ensue if they were somehow 12 intimidated from testifying. 13 MR. KOEHLER: That process is underway as well, Your 14 Honor, but I did want to advise the Court. 15 My office asked us to make sure that you were alerted to this fact and aware of it. 16 17 THE COURT: Okay. MR. KOEHLER: So that if it were to come up 18 somehow --19 THE COURT: Okay. So at the present time you're not 20 asking that I do anything? 21 22 MR. KOEHLER: Right. We're not asking to have the 23 courtroom closed or anything along those lines, but should 24 this issue arise again, we wanted to alert the Court to it in 25 the first instance.

```
1
               THE COURT:
                           I appreciate it. Thank you. Ms. Brook?
 2
               MS. BROOK: Oh, I'm sorry.
 3
               Just before you got off the bench we had one
 4
      additional issue unrelated, which is that Matthew Reinsmoen is
 5
      an FBI agent who is going to be testifying this afternoon, a
 6
      very brief witness, for about ten minutes.
 7
               It appears that his name was left off the witness
            We had anticipated June Drake, another individual who
 8
      was with him, an FBI agent, to be testifying. She is out of
 9
10
      the country and unavailable.
11
               So I know that the jury hasn't been asked:
12
               Do you know Matthew Reinsmoen?
               It's not an ideal circumstance and we apologize for
13
      it, but he is a very brief witness today.
14
15
               THE COURT:
                           They haven't known anybody else from the
      FBI, so the likelihood is remote, so we can just verify that
16
17
      when he testifies.
               I take it, though, that he is someone who has been
18
      disclosed to the defense?
19
               MR. MAYNARD: Yes.
20
               MS. BROOK: Yes. He has.
21
22
               THE COURT: All right. I think we have about five
23
      more minutes before the jury comes in.
24
               Okay. I will just stay here. Maureen will go check
25
      and see if they are ready.
```

```
1
          (Open court, jury present at 3:06 p.m.)
 2
               THE COURT:
                           Thank you, ladies and gentlemen. Please
 3
                 The record will show the presence of the jury,
 4
      counsel, and the defendant.
 5
               Mr. Koehler, you may continue your questions.
 6
               MR. KOEHLER: Your Honor, subject to our earlier
 7
      discussion about recalling Agent Meshinsky for other purposes,
 8
      I have no further questions of him regarding these devices.
 9
               THE COURT:
                           Thank you.
               Ms. Plomin?
10
11
               MS. PLOMIN: Thank you.
12
                            CROSS EXAMINATION
13
      BY MS. PLOMIN:
14
          Good afternoon, Agent.
      Q
15
          Good afternoon.
      Α
16
          Now, Agent, you recovered the Lenovo laptop, Government's
17
      Exhibits 61 from 2419 Vista Avenue; is that correct?
          That is correct.
18
      Α
          And you recovered several other electronic devices from
19
      that house, correct?
20
          Correct.
21
      Α
22
      Q
          How many computers did you recover from the house?
23
      Α
          I don't recall how many at the time.
24
          Would "five" sound accurate to you?
      Q
25
      Α
          It could.
```

1 Did you prepare a 302 regarding the collection of these 2 devices? 3 I should have prepared a 302, yes. Α 4 Would it refresh your recollection to look at that 302? 5 Α Yes. 6 THE COURT: You were right the first time. 7 MS. PLOMIN: Thank you. BY MS. PLOMIN: 8 Can you please review it to refresh your recollection. 9 10 Okay. Α 11 And was "five" correct? 12 Α Yes. And you recovered two devices from room H; is that 13 14 correct? 15 That is correct. Α And room H is the room where the Lenovo was recovered, 16 17 correct? 18 Α Correct. And this second computer, what kind of computer was found 19 in room H aside from the Lenovo? 20 Actually, the -- it was a thumb drive, 2 gig thumb drive. 21 Α 22 I want to direct your attention to paragraph 5. 23 Α Okay. 24 Was there a second laptop found in the -- in room H? Q

There's two -- two room H -- or excuse me.

Two

25

Α

Yes.

1 laptops were found in room H, yes. 2 All right. And the second laptop, can you describe that. Based on this, it's an HP dv5 laptop. 3 Α And I just want to be clear. 5 When you were discussing the Government's Exhibit 174 6 through 183, you located all of those on the flash drive, not 7 on the Lenovo computer? That is correct. 8 And were you able to determine when you were reviewing the 9 10 flash drive the user who created the documents that were on the flash drive? 11 12 Α No. 13 Were you able to determine where those documents came from 14 in terms of what electronic device that they came from? 15 Α No. And if the documents on the flash drive did come from the 16 17 Lenovo laptop, would you expect to see those same documents somewhere on the Lenovo laptop? 18 There would be a reference to it. The document may reside 19 on the laptop, but there could also be a pointer or a 20 reference. 21 22 And are you aware of any references or pointers to the 23 documents that were found on the flash drive that were found 24 on the Lenovo? 25 I'm not aware of any right now. Α

```
1
          All right.
                     Did you have an occasion to analyze the actual
 2
      Lenovo laptop?
          EMH did, put it into CAIR, and it was reviewed by somebody
 3
      else, a case agent.
 5
          And who was it reviewed by?
          I don't recall when it was reviewed in 2012.
 6
 7
          Did anybody look to see if there were any pointers or
      indicators of the documents that were found on the flash
 8
      drive, if there were any of those found on the Lenovo laptop?
 9
10
          I can't answer that question.
          I would like to direct your attention to Government
11
12
      Exhibit No. 392. It's been admitted into evidence.
13
               Do you have 392?
               THE COURT: Do we not have all of the exhibits, Mr.
14
15
      Koehler?
               MR. KOEHLER: This was given to the defense, Your
16
17
     Honor, yes.
               THE COURT: I'm not talking about the defense.
18
               I'm talking about me. Not -- and I'm not talking
19
      about my copy. I'm talking about the official exhibits.
20
               From my understanding, you have been showing exhibits
21
22
      and offering them in evidence and I have been admitting them,
      and yet we have not been provided with the original exhibit.
23
24
               MR. KOEHLER: We have the original marked and
25
      intended to come up during the break to put those in and give
```

```
1
      those to the clerk and we will do that at the break.
 2
               THE COURT: So before you leave today, all of the
      exhibits have to be in the custody of the courtroom deputy.
 3
               MR. KOEHLER: We will do that.
 5
               THE COURT: Thank you.
               So we would love to hand it to the witness, but we
 6
 7
      don't have it, Ms. Plomin.
               So since it's admitted, you can put it on the
 8
      document camera and we'll look at it from there.
 9
10
               MS. PLOMIN: Thank you.
11
               I'm not sure that you can see that.
12
      BY MS. PLOMIN:
          So on Exhibit 392, is this the way the Lenovo looked to
13
      you when you first recovered it?
14
15
      Α
          Yes.
        And it was powered on?
16
17
      Α
          Correct.
          And this was the screen that was on the Lenovo when you
18
19
      entered the room to take the computer?
20
          Correct.
          All right. And it's difficult to see, but looking in the
21
22
      top left-hand corner where there's an address and a name, can
23
      you see what that name says?
24
          I cannot make that name out. Park?
25
          The second line down.
      Q
```

1	The target of the search warrant, are you aware, was
2	Abu Bakr Ahmed?
3	A Yes.
4	Q And do you see Abu Bakr Ahmed's name on the second line on
5	the top left-hand corner of the document?
6	A Yes.
7	Q And you didn't analyze the Lenovo laptop for additional
8	users other than Mr. Abdul Kareem, did you?
9	A I didn't analyze the computer. We put it into CAIR and
10	then it was analyzed by a case agent.
11	Q All right. And just going back to the flash drive, there
12	is absolutely no way to tell who loaded those documents onto
13	the flash drive?
14	A That's correct.
15	MS. PLOMIN: I don't have any further questions, Your
16	Honor.
17	THE COURT: Thank you.
18	Any redirect at this time, Mr. Koehler?
19	MR. KOEHLER: No redirect, Your Honor. Thank you.
20	THE COURT: Thank you, Agent Meshinsky. You may step
21	down and you are subject to recall later in the trial.
22	The government may call its next witness.
23	MS. BROOK: Thank you, Your Honor. The government
24	calls Special Agent Jason Saitta.
25	And, Your Honor, may I approach for just a moment?

```
1
               THE COURT: Sir, you can step forward?
 2
          (Witness duly sworn)
 3
               THE CLERK: Please state your name for the record and
 4
      spell your last name.
 5
               THE WITNESS: It's Jason Saitta. Last name is
 6
      S-A-I-T-T-A.
 7
               MS. BROOK: One moment. I apologize.
               I'm sorry, Your Honor. One second.
 8
               Exhibit No. 204 is a diagram we're looking for which
 9
10
      apparently doesn't appear to be in this book.
11
               THE COURT: Did you say 204?
12
               MS. BROOK: 204. It's a scene diagram.
13
               THE COURT: Well, my 204 says "Book: Milestones."
14
               Could that be the problem?
15
               MS. BROOK: That could be.
               I found it. It's actually 203.
16
17
               SPECIAL AGENT JASON SAITTA, WITNESS, SWORN
                            DIRECT EXAMINATION
18
          Good afternoon.
19
          Good afternoon.
20
          Would you please introduce yourself to the ladies and
21
22
      gentlemen of the jury.
23
                 My name is Jason Saitta and I'm a special agent
      with the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
24
25
          How long have you been a special agent with the FBI?
```

1 Α Approximately, 20 months. 2 And were you a special agent with the FBI then back on June 10th of 2015? 3 Yes, I was. 5 And on that day in particular, were you called to be part 6 of a scene detail or scene crew at 1385 North 19th Avenue? 7 Α Yes, I was. What was your assignment that day? 8 So I was there as part of the Evidence Response Team and I 9 10 was assigned to be the crime scene or the scene sketcher and then I was also a searcher. 11 12 As the scene sketcher can you describe for us what you do? 13 It's a -- it's a not-to-scale drawing of the layout of the 14 In this case it was a one-bedroom apartment. And it's scene. 15 basically to compliment or supplement the photographs that are 16 taken. 17 And so it's going to show where individual items were found, just kind of the layout of whatever the space is. So 18 various rooms and, you know, other furniture if it applies. 19 Did you go to Quantico before you became assigned as an 20 21 FBI agent? 22 Α Yes, I did. 23 And at your time at Quantico, do they teach you how to 24 draw diagrams? 25 They do. And then also as part of the Evidence Response Α

```
1
      Team there's an 80-hour course that covers that as well.
 2
          Before we turn our attention directly to the diagram
      itself, I want to take a moment. That day were you looking at
 3
 4
      apartment No. 219?
 5
          Yes.
 6
          And were you doing that as part of a search warrant
 7
      execution?
          That's correct.
 8
          Can you describe that for us.
 9
10
               THE COURT: From the outside?
     BY MS. BROOK:
11
12
          Well, that day, do you recall what time you got there?
          I don't. I don't recall what time of day it was.
13
14
        Okay?
     Q
15
               THE COURT: Daylight or nighttime?
               THE WITNESS: It was daylight.
16
17
     BY MS. BROOK:
          So when you got there, were you with other agents from the
18
     FBI?
19
          Yes. We -- the Evidence Response Team arrived at the
20
      scene as one unit.
21
22
          And as part of looking at the unit, were you able to see
23
     the building itself? Do you know how many floors the building
24
      was?
25
          I know there were stairs. I know there was at least a
     Α
```

```
1
      second level. I don't recall if there was another level of
 2
      stairs going up.
 3
          Okay. So let's focus in on Apartment No. 219.
               Who did you understand had lived there?
 5
          Simpson and Soofi. I don't recall the first names.
 6
          And I misspoke a minute ago. I think I said it was June
 7
      10th.
               Was this in the early morning hours of May 5th or May
 8
      4th?
 9
10
          I believe so, yeah.
11
          So it was in the early morning hours of May 4th of 2015
12
      and you're there. Let's turn our attention to Exhibit No. 203
13
      and I'm going to place that on the overhead.
14
               Do you recognize this?
15
          Yes, I do.
      Α
          And what do you recognize it as?
16
17
          This is the sketch that I drew that day.
      Α
          And did you draw it as you're trained to draw sketches?
18
      Q
          Yes, I did.
19
      Α
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, the government is going to
20
      move to admit Exhibit 203 and publish.
21
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
22
23
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
               THE COURT: 203 is admitted.
24
25
          (Exhibit No. 203 admitted in evidence.)
```

```
1
      BY MS. BROOK:
 2
          The apartment itself, Apartment No. 219, how many bedrooms
      did it have?
 3
          It was a one bedroom.
 5
          So as we look at this diagram, where is the bedroom?
      Which room is that?
 6
 7
          The bedroom is going to be at the back. It's identified
      as room G.
 8
          So why don't you go ahead and -- if you touch the screen
 9
10
      itself, it will show a line. You can just circle that.
11
               So that's the one bedroom. Describe for us what is
12
      room I?
          Room I is going to be the bathroom.
13
14
      O And room H?
15
          Room H is actually the closet of room G accessible from
16
      inside of room G.
17
          Okay. And why is the label or terminology "room" used for
      like a bathroom or a closet?
18
          It's -- we just call them room labels. So when we get to
19
      a scene we put up a label A, B, C, D and it doesn't
20
     necessarily mean that it's a room. It's just that this is
21
      space identified as a letter so we have a reference point.
22
23
          And do you see the kitchen?
24
      Α
          Yes.
25
          Which room is that?
      Q
```

```
1
      Α
          That's going to be room E.
 2
      0
          And can you go ahead and underline that?
 3
      Α
          (Indicating)
          And what is room B?
 5
          Room B is going to be the living room.
 6
          And you can go ahead and maybe put a box around room B, if
 7
      you can. I know it's difficult with your finger.
 8
               There we go. What is room D?
          Room D is kind of a little alcove or I quess -- I quess
 9
10
      somewhere you would put maybe an eating table or something,
11
      but in this case it was just a little room right off the
12
      kitchen, no doors or anything.
13
          And, in fact, was there a table in room D?
14
          There was a table to the back of the room, yeah.
          What is room C?
15
      Q
16
          Room C is kind of like a storage closet.
17
      Q
          And room A?
          In room A would be a coat closet.
18
          So you had mentioned a moment ago that it was a
19
20
      one-bedroom apartment.
21
               Can you explain to us room E, D, and B, were they
22
      separated by walls or something else?
23
          E, D and B?
      Α
24
               E and B were separated by walls and then D is kind of
25
      a -- it's an open area, really only separated from the
```

1 bathroom area and the storage closet. 2 The kitchen itself, so room E, did it have doors or anything that shut it off completely as its own room? 3 Α No. 5 And room B, the living room, did it have any doors or anything that shut it off as its own room? 6 7 Α No. I want to take a minute and talk about some of the things 8 that you identified and collected into evidence that day. 9 10 First, I want to turn our attention to Exhibit No. 11 263. May Special Agent Whitson approach? 12 THE COURT: Yes. While he is there, can he take the Lenovo laptop? 13 14 MS. BROOK: Yes. That would be great. BY MS. BROOK: 15 So, sir, we place before you what has been marked Exhibit 16 17 No. 263. Do you recognize that? 18 Α Yes, I do. And what do you recognize it as? 19 This is the desktop computer box that was located in the 20 residence. 21 22 Okay. And whereabouts in the residence was that particular desktop computer located? 23 24 So this would have been in room B and it was underneath 25 the desk. So if you look at the back side of room D, you'll

```
1
      see the desk labeled and it was underneath, I believe, on the
 2
      right-hand side if you were looking at it.
 3
          And what did you do on that day in relation to Exhibit No.
      263?
 5
          We identified this and we seized it. And then this --
 6
      this box was later brought back to the FBI's office and
 7
      entered into the Evidence Control Room.
          Okay. So was it marked and placed into evidence at the
 8
      FBI?
 9
10
          It was.
     Α
11
          I want to put on the overhead the first of two exhibits
12
      that are marked as 382.
13
               THE COURT: Maureen has pointed out to me that there
14
      was a 382 that was offered and admitted into evidence earlier
15
      today and it's not that.
               MS. BROOK: That's problematic then.
16
17
               THE COURT: I'm sure it was probably a photograph.
               MS. BROOK: So let's go ahead and make this one 393
18
      and we will mark it as such and have it be placed in the
19
      folders and such.
20
     BY MS. BROOK:
21
          Looking at this Exhibit 393, what do you see?
22
23
               THE COURT: Do you need the computer there anymore?
               MS. BROOK: Just one more minute until I admit it and
24
25
      then we can move it down, if that's okay.
```

```
1
               THE WITNESS: This is a picture of the living room
 2
      which was identified previously in the sketch. And then this
 3
      was the desk that I spoke of that was to the back of the room
 4
      and that's this computer underneath the desk.
 5
               MS. BROOK:
                           The government is going to move to admit
 6
      and publish photograph No. 393.
 7
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
 8
               MS. BROOK: And at the same time now, we're going to
 9
10
      move to publish --
11
               THE COURT: I'm sorry.
                                       Wait.
12
               Are these two pictures one exhibit?
13
               MS. BROOK: I intended to mark them as such, but now
      that we're going to move them to the end, I will make them
14
15
      separate.
               THE COURT: Okay. So we're admitting --
16
17
               MS. BROOK: 393.
               THE COURT: And the next one will be 394?
18
19
               MS. BROOK: That's right.
20
               THE COURT:
                           Okay.
          (Exhibit Nos. 393 and 394 admitted in evidence.)
21
22
               MS. BROOK: So the government moves to admit 263.
23
               THE COURT: Any objection to 263? The computer.
24
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor. Thank you.
25
               THE COURT:
                           263 is admitted.
```

```
1
          (Exhibit No. 263 admitted in evidence.)
 2
               MS. BROOK: And, Special Agent Whitson, do you mind
      moving the exhibit, the physical exhibit, back down?
 3
 4
               THE COURT: And then do you want -- are you going to
 5
      talk a little bit now about this picture so we can put it on
 6
      the jurors' screen?
                           393.
 7
               MS. BROOK: Thank you.
      BY MS. BROOK:
 8
          So looking at this exhibit which is now published and the
 9
10
      jury can see it, we talked about that computer.
11
               Can you circle it for us?
12
      Α
          (Indicating)
13
               MS. BROOK: For the purpose of the record, you're
14
      circling the large standing computer in the middle under the
      desk.
15
16
      BY MS. BROOK:
17
          That particular room, you have described it as a living
             What's on top of the desk?
18
      room.
          On top of the desk is a -- it was -- I believe it was
19
      being used as the computer monitor but it's like a TV monitor.
20
          So it's like a TV monitor screen?
21
22
      Α
          Yeah. I think -- yeah.
23
          You said you believed it was being used as a computer
24
      monitor. Why do you say that?
25
          It was -- this was hooked up to the computer.
      Α
```

1 So the TV itself was hooked up to a computer when you got 2 there? Α Yes. 3 And what else do we see in this particular photo. there a couch? 5 6 Yeah. This is the -- like an L-shaped couch that was --7 right when you first walk into the door, it would have been on your left-hand side as you enter the apartment. 8 And if you can with your finger trace the dimensions of 9 10 the couch so we can see where it extends. 11 Α (Indicating) 12 So we're showing sort of an L-shaped sign on the inside of the couch. Having stood in that particular living room, can 13 14 you describe for us how big it was approximately? What was 15 the distance approximately from that couch to the TV screen 16 that's there on top of the desk? 17 I would estimate maybe 15 feet; 10 to 15 feet. And in between what is -- what is in between the couch and 18 the desk? 19 Are you referring -- there's like a clear plexiglas coffee 20 table. 21 22 Is that where you're looking? 23 Yeah. Q 24 Α Okay. 25 And can you just mark that for us? Q

```
1
      Α
          Yeah. (Indicating)
 2
          The government now wants to put on the overhead Exhibit
      No. 394. Do you recognize what's in this photo?
 3
                 This is the front view of that same desk.
 5
          Does it fairly and accurately represent how that desk and
 6
      the room looked on that day, May 4th, in the morning when you
      arrived there?
 7
          Yes, it does.
 8
 9
               MS. BROOK: The government is going to move to admit
10
      No. 394 and publish.
11
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
12
               THE COURT: 394 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 394 admitted in evidence.)
13
14
      BY MS. BROOK:
15
          If you can just trace for us the area that is that flat
16
      screen television so we can understand what you saw and the
17
      size of it?
          (Indicating) Sorry.
18
          And if you can also go ahead and circle the computer
19
      keyboard that's in that picture as well.
20
          (Indicating)
21
      Α
               MS. BROOK: And for the purposes of the record, the
22
      agent has put a box around the TV and circled the keyboard.
23
24
               May I approach to get another exhibit?
25
               THE COURT:
                           Yes.
```

```
1
               SPECIAL AGENT WHITSON: May I approach, Your Honor?
 2
               THE COURT: You may.
 3
      BY MS. BROOK:
          Placing before you Exhibit No. 86, do you recognize that?
 5
      Α
          Yes, I do.
 6
          And what do you recognize it as?
 7
     Α
          This was a Samsung little flip phone that was -- it was
      located in the desk drawer that was next to the computer.
 8
          Did you locate it in the desk drawer next to the computer?
 9
10
          This -- yes, I did.
11
          And if you can, mark for us what desk drawer you're
12
      referring to on Exhibit No. 394.
13
          It's a little hard to see because there was a smaller one,
14
     but it was there. (Indicating) It's going to be that deeper
15
      one.
          Is that a Samsung model phone?
16
17
     Α
          Yes, it is.
               MS. BROOK: Government moves to admit No. 86.
18
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
19
               MS. PLOMIN: Your Honor, may we look at it, please?
20
               THE COURT:
21
                           The phone?
22
               MS. PLOMIN: Yes.
23
               No objection, Your Honor.
24
               THE COURT: 86 is admitted.
25
          (Exhibit No. 86 admitted in evidence.)
```

```
1
      BY MS. BROOK:
 2
          And you can put that down. And next we need Exhibit 390,
 3
     please.
 4
               And while Special Agent Whitson is getting the next
 5
      exhibit, Exhibit No. 86 that we just spoke about, the phone,
 6
      after it was collected out of that particular desk drawer, was
 7
      it placed into evidence?
                 Well, first it was placed into a little -- it's
 8
      that silver bag that's there that just keeps the signal from
 9
10
      getting to it but then that was placed into evidence after
      that.
11
12
          And was it then at some point after the search was
13
      conducted taken back to the FBI and put into evidence?
14
          That's correct.
     Α
15
          Next we're going to talk about Exhibit No. 390.
               Additionally, was there another hard drive, a 30
16
17
      gigabyte hard drive found as well?
          Yes, there was.
18
     Α
19
               MS. BROOK: May I have one moment?
               THE COURT: Yes.
20
               MS. BROOK: I don't have any other questions of this
21
22
      witnesses.
23
                           Thank you. Ms. Plomin?
               THE COURT:
24
               MS. PLOMIN: Your Honor, I don't have any questions
25
      for this witness.
```

1	THE COURT: May this witness be excused?
2	MS. BROOK: Yes, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: Is there any objection?
4	MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
5	THE COURT: Thank you, sir. You may step down and
6	you are excused as a witness.
7	MS. BROOK: Thank you, Your Honor.
8	The government calls Special Agent Charles Stanley.
9	(Witness duly sworn)
10	THE CLERK: Please state your name for the record and
11	spell your last name.
12	THE WITNESS: Charles Stanley. S-T-A-N-L-E-Y.
13	MS. BROOK: Good afternoon.
14	THE WITNESS: Good afternoon.
15	CHARLES STANLEY, WITNESS, SWORN
16	DIRECT EXAMINATION
17	BY MS. BROOK:
18	Q Would you please introduce yourself to the ladies and
19	gentlemen of the jury.
20	A Yes. My name is Charles Stanley and I am an intelligence
21	analyst with the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
22	Q And I misspoke a moment ago because I called you a special
23	agent. So what is an intelligence analyst?
24	A Intelligent analyst for the FBI, we gather information
25	about different types of threats and we inform executive

```
1
      management or lawmakers about said threats.
 2
          Are there times during your duty as an intelligence
      analyst that you're called upon to assist in the execution of
 3
      search warrants?
 5
          Yes, there are. And as a part of my job, I'm actually
      also a part of the Evidence Response Team.
 6
 7
          What does it mean to be part of the Evidence Response
      Team?
 8
          We are selected to attend a basic training for 80 hours to
 9
10
      become full-time members, basic training out of Frederiksberg,
11
      Virginia, where we learn different types of evidence
12
      collection techniques. So that way when called upon to assist
13
      on crime scenes, then we're able to utilize those techniques
14
      and apply them as such.
15
          What are some of the techniques that you are trained to
16
      utilize when executing search warrants at a residence?
17
          Everything from photography to latent fingerprints to DNA
      collection. I mean, different types of search techniques, you
18
      know, I mean we utilize static dust lifting. I mean there are
19
      a myriad of different types of evidence collection techniques.
20
          Are you trained in how to identify items of interest that
21
22
      you find in search warrants?
23
     Α
          Yes.
24
          And preserve them?
      Q
25
     Α
          Absolutely.
```

1 Q How do you preserve them in terms of your record keeping? 2 So in terms of preserving them with record keeping, as we 3 find an item, then we document what type of item it is, 4 photograph it in place, and then after photographing it, we 5 collect it in whatever type of bag it needs to be placed in; 6 cardboard, plastic, paper. 7 Label it as to what room it was in, where it was 8 located. And then once we're done, take it back to Evidence Processing Station where it will be seized by the seizing 9 10 agent and then transported back to the Evidence Collection Room. 11 12 So on May 4th --13 -- or the control room, excuse me. 14 So on May 4th, 2015, were you called upon to assist in the 15 execution of a search warrant at 13850 North 19th Avenue? 16 Α Yes. 17 Was that at Apartment 219? 18 Α Yes. And on that day when you arrived there, were you part of a 19 large team? 20 21 Α Yes. 22 Approximately, how many agents were there and intelligence 23 analysts, representatives from the FBI? 24 Between 15 to 20, I'd say. Α 25 Placing back on the overhead already admitted Exhibit No.

Q

```
1
      203. Do you recognize this?
 2
      Α
          Yes.
 3
          And what is it?
          This is the apartment that we searched.
 5
          Turning our attention to room G, were you involved in the
 6
      search there in room G?
 7
      Α
          Yes.
          And generally speaking, what type of room was that?
 8
          I believe it was a bedroom.
 9
10
               MS. BROOK: May I approach, Your Honor?
11
               THE COURT:
                          Yes.
12
               MS. BROOK: May I approach the witness?
13
               THE COURT: Yes.
14
      BY MS. BROOK:
15
          I placed before you Exhibit No. 84.
               Do you recognize that?
16
17
      Α
          Yes.
          And what do you recognize it as?
18
          This was ammunition that I collected from room G.
19
      Α
          Let's talk specifically about where in room G you
20
      collected that.
21
22
          Let's see. In room G -- let's see what number this was.
23
               No. 18 on the floor.
24
          Hang on just one second. I might be able to assist.
25
               So I'm going to place on the overhead marked Exhibit
```

```
1
      No. 385. Do you recognize that?
 2
      Α
          Yes.
 3
          And what do you recognize it as?
          That was the room -- that was room G, the room that I
 5
      searched.
 6
          And does it fairly and accurately depict how room G looked
 7
      on that day, May 4th, when you were in there executing the
      search warrant?
 8
          Yes.
 9
      Α
10
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, the government moves to admit
11
      384.
12
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
13
               MS. BROOK: I think I misspoke. It's 385.
14
               THE COURT: 385.
15
               385 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 385 admitted in evidence.)
16
17
      BY MS. BROOK:
          Looking at that picture, do you see Exhibit No. 84?
18
19
      Α
          Yes.
          Can you circle it?
20
          (Indicating)
21
      Α
22
          And for the record, the witness has circled at the bottom
23
      right-hand corner of the photo.
24
               So describe for us. You mentioned it's ammunition.
25
      What kind of ammunition?
```

```
1
      Α
          Let's see. 45 rounds PMC .38 Special.
 2
               3 rounds Luger 9 millimeter.
 3
               5 rounds Federal .38 Special.
 4
          And I want to focus in for a moment on the PMC ammo that
 5
      you talked about. Is that PMC Bronze ammunition?
          Yes.
 6
      Α
 7
          And do you see a lot number on that box?
          I do.
 8
          Can you read for us what the lot number is?
 9
10
          It is lot No. 38G -- as in George -- dash 1071.
11
               MS. BROOK: And, Your Honor, if I haven't, I move to
12
      admit Exhibit No. 84.
13
               THE COURT: Is there any objection to 84?
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
14
15
               THE COURT: 84 is admitted.
          (Exhibit No. 84 admitted in evidence.)
16
17
               MS. BROOK: And may I publish?
               THE COURT: Yes.
18
19
               MS. BROOK: May I ask a question standing here if I
      do it loudly?
20
               THE COURT: Yes.
21
22
               MS. BROOK: Can you show us on here where that lot
23
      number is?
24
               THE WITNESS: Yes. (Indicating)
25
               MS. BROOK: And, Your Honor, may I utilize the table?
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Yes.
 2
               MS. BROOK: May I approach one more time?
 3
               THE COURT: Yes.
 4
      BY MS. BROOK:
 5
          So showing the witness Exhibit No. 29 which has already
 6
      been admitted and published, on that particular exhibit, just
      describe for us. What is it?
 7
          This is PMC Bronze ammunition, 50 center-fire pistol
 8
      cartridges.
 9
10
          And if you flip that over, do you see a lot number on that
11
      box?
12
      Α
          I do.
13
        And what's the lot number?
14
          It is lot number 38G -- as in George -- dash 1071.
15
               MS. BROOK: May I approach again?
               THE COURT: Yes.
16
17
               MS. BROOK: May I have permission to put this on the
      table?
18
      BY MS. BROOK:
19
          So we focused in for a moment on the .38 Special
20
      ammunition, the PMC Bronze ammo that we were talking about.
21
22
               In that same exhibit, Exhibit No. 84, did that also
23
      include 9 millimeter Luger rounds?
24
          Yes.
      Α
25
          When you were part of the search warrant that day there on
      Q
```

```
1
      May 4th at Simpson and Soofi's apartment, did you also happen
 2
      to search inside Simpson's Infinity?
 3
      Α
          Yes.
          And was that a vehicle?
 5
      Α
          Yes.
 6
          Where was it located?
      Q
 7
      Α
          In the parking lot just outside of their apartment.
 8
               MS. BROOK: May I approach one more time?
 9
               THE COURT: Yes.
10
      BY MS. BROOK:
          So turning our attention first to the vehicle itself, did
11
12
      you get a good look at it?
13
      Α
          Yes.
14
          Did you look inside and inside the trunk of the vehicle?
15
      Α
          Yes.
               MS. BROOK: If I may, Your Honor, place on the
16
17
      overhead Exhibit No. 387?
18
      BY MS. BROOK:
19
          Do you recognize what's in that photo?
20
      Α
          Yes.
          And what do you recognize it as?
21
22
      Α
          That is the vehicle that I searched.
23
          Is that the Infinity there, Simpson's Infinity from May
24
      4th?
25
      Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
      Q
          And one more photo which is marked as 388.
 2
               Do you recognize that photo?
 3
          Yes.
      Α
          And what do you recognize it as?
 4
 5
          That is the Infinity that I searched.
 6
               THE COURT: So one was a picture of the front and the
 7
      other is a picture of the back?
 8
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 9
               MS. BROOK: The government moves to admit and publish
10
      both 387 and 388. We'll do it one at a time.
11
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
12
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
13
               THE COURT: 387 and 388 are admitted.
          (Exhibit Nos. 387 and 388 admitted in evidence.)
14
      BY MS. BROOK:
15
          Starting with 388, that's the back of the Infinity?
16
17
          Yes.
                That is the back.
      Α
          And looking now at 387, is that the front?
18
          That is the front, yes.
19
      Α
          You have before you Exhibit No. 95.
20
21
      Α
          Yes.
          And can you open it and tell us if you recognize what's
22
23
      inside?
24
               THE COURT: Is it sealed?
25
               THE WITNESS: No. These are -- I'm sorry.
```

```
1
      BY MS. BROOK:
 2
          Hold it down until we admit it.
 3
          Okay. Sorry.
      Α
          What is it?
 5
          These are CDs that were located inside of the CD case in
 6
      the trunk space of the Infinity.
 7
      Q
          Were those the only CDs you found in the trunk space?
               I found a large CD case that had approximately 44 or
 8
      so CDs or DVDs.
 9
10
               MS. BROOK: And may I approach for just one moment?
11
               THE COURT: Yes.
12
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, the government moves to admit
13
      Exhibit No. 95.
14
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
15
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
               THE COURT: 95 is admitted.
16
17
          (Exhibit No. 95 admitted in evidence.)
      BY MS. BROOK:
18
          If you can go ahead and open up the CDs, is that how they
19
      were found?
20
          No. They were inside of a CD case.
21
22
          So as part of putting it into evidence and creating a
23
      presentation so that the jury can see it, were they put into
24
      those sleeves?
25
      Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
          If you can go ahead and read for us what the titles of
 2
      those CDs are.
          Let's see. I'm not a hundred percent sure on the
 3
      pronunciation but Makkan Period and it is labeled CD 4, 5, 6,
 5
      7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
        And the CDs as they are labeled there, is that how you
 6
 7
      found them in the trunk of the Infinity?
               THE COURT: You mean with the labels on?
 8
               MS. BROOK: Yes.
 9
10
               THE WITNESS: I'm sorry?
11
     BY MS. BROOK:
12
          The writing that's on the CDs that you stated says "Makkan
      Period" and it has different volumes?
13
14
          Makkan Period, yes.
     Α
15
          Is that how you found it with the writing on that day?
16
      Α
          Yes.
17
          And if you want to set that down for a moment, you
      mentioned you found other CDs and before you are the
18
      continuation of Exhibit No. 95, if you can open the next one
19
20
     please.
               Before we get to that, grab back the first CD case
21
22
      that we were looking at just a moment ago. And I just want to
23
      draw your attention to the bottom-right CD. Does that have a
24
      more fuller title on it?
25
          It does. I apologize. It says -- I'm sorry. Do you want
     Α
```

```
1
      me to read it?
 2
      Q
          Please.
 3
          The Life of Muhammad, Makkan Period, Imam Anwar al-Awlaki.
      Α
          Anwar al-Awlaki?
 5
          Yes. Anwar al-Awlaki.
 6
          If we can move to the second set of CDs.
 7
      Α
          Okay.
          Do you recognize those?
 8
 9
      Α
          Yes.
10
          And what do you recognize them as?
11
          These are also CDs that were located inside of the case
12
      that I collected.
13
          And if you can go ahead, there's a third batch up there as
14
      well, if you can open the third. Do you recognize those?
15
      Α
          Yes.
16
        And what are they?
17
          These are also CDs that I collected from the -- they were
      also in the case that I collected from the vehicle.
18
          So both the second batch and the third batch, do they
19
      fairly and accurately represent how those CDs looked when you
20
      collected them out of the trunk of the Infinity on May 4th?
21
22
      Α
          Yes.
23
               MS. BROOK: Your Honor, the government moves to admit
24
      all of Exhibit No. 95.
25
               THE COURT: So that is all of 95?
```

```
1
               MS. BROOK: Yes.
 2
               THE COURT: Any objection to the rest of 95?
 3
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
               THE COURT: So 95, which apparently is three separate
 4
 5
      cardboard sleeves with CDs in it, is admitted.
 6
          (Exhibit No. 95 in its entirety admitted in evidence.)
 7
               MS. BROOK: Thank you, Your Honor.
      BY MS. BROOK:
 8
          If we can go back to the second batch for a moment that we
 9
10
      haven't yet talked about in detail.
11
     Α
          Okay.
12
          Can you hold those up, please.
          Sure. Let me get them back.
13
     Α
14
          And can you read for us what the title of that is.
                It's Abu Bakr al Saddig: His Life and Times by Imam
15
16
      Anwar al-Awlaki. And it's labeled CD 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10,
17
      11, 12, 13, 14 and 15. And each of them have different
      titles; for instance, CD 1 is an Introduction, CD 2 is His
18
      Family Embracing Islam The Early Deeds.
19
          Can you go ahead and read each of the full titles?
20
          Sure, absolutely.
21
     Α
22
               CD 3 is Hijrah. H-I-J-R-A-H.
               CD 4 is Jihad With The Messenger of Allah.
23
24
               CD 7 is Inaugural Address: Abu Bakr And The
25
      Community.
```

```
1
               CD 8 is The Governors: The Army of Usama.
 2
               CD 9 is The War Against The Apostates.
 3
               CD 10 is The War Against the Apostates (continued).
               CD 11 is The War Against the Apostates (continued).
 4
 5
      The Compilation of the Qur'an.
 6
               CD 12. The Conquest of Iraq.
 7
               CD 13. The War Against the Romans.
               CD 14. The War Against the Romans (continued) and
 8
      The Appointment of Umar: His Death.
 9
10
               CD 15.
                       Some of His Virtues.
11
          Can you go ahead and look at the third batch of CDs that
      Q
12
      we haven't talked about yet?
13
     Α
          Yes.
14
         And go ahead and read for us what those CDs say.
15
     Α
          Yes.
               CD 1 is Ummar Ibn Alkhataab: His Life and Times.
16
17
               And it's the Introduction. His Character. His Life
      Before Islam. Embracing Islam.
18
                      It's Hijrah. Ummar and the Qur'an. Jihad
19
               CD 2.
      With the Messenger of Allah.
20
21
                      Jihad With the Messenger of Allah (continued).
               CD 3.
22
      Incidents in Medinan. Some of His Virtues.
23
               CD 4. His Virtues (continued). The Adviser of Abu
24
      Bakr.
25
               CD 6.
                      Foundations of Government. Life As The
```

```
1
      Khilafah.
 2
                      Ummar With His Family. Ummar and the
 3
      Household of the Prophet. Ummar and The Society.
 4
                      Ummar and The Society (continued).
 5
                      Enjoining Good and Forbidding Evil. Attention
 6
      to Islamic Rituals.
 7
               CD 10.
                       The Mighty Patrols.
               CD 11.
                       The Famine. The Plaque.
 8
 9
               CD 12.
                       Ummar with his Governors and Army Generals.
10
               CD 13.
                       Ummar with his Governors and Army Generals.
11
               CD 14.
                       The Opening of the Persian Empire.
12
               CD 15.
                       The Opening of the Persian Empire.
13
               CD 16.
                       The Roman Front.
14
                       Comments on the Conquests. Dreams.
               CD 17.
15
               CD 178. His Last Days.
          Placing on the overhead not yet admitted Exhibit No. 395.
16
17
               Do you recognize that?
18
      Α
          Yes.
          And what do you recognize it as?
19
          That is the trunk of the Infinity that I searched.
20
          And is that the place where you found the CDs that we have
21
22
      just discussed?
23
          It is.
                  It looks like item No. 7.
24
               MS. BROOK: The government moves to admit photograph
25
      395 and publish.
```

```
1
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
 2
               THE COURT: 395 is admitted.
 3
          (Exhibit No. 395 admitted in evidence.)
               MS. BROOK: And, Your Honor, may I approach?
 5
               THE COURT: Yes.
               MS. BROOK: May I put them here?
 6
 7
               THE COURT: Yes. You may leave them there.
                                                             Sure.
      BY MS. BROOK:
 8
          The second two batches of CDs that we just discussed a
 9
10
      moment ago, they are -- well, the face, is it handwritten or
11
      is it published, you know, a professional cover?
12
          The second batch?
          The second and the third.
13
14
          The second and the third batch appear to be professionally
15
     made.
          And both the second and the third, does each disk indicate
16
17
      the author or the person that wrote them?
          Yes, they do.
18
     Α
          And both -- well, all of the CDs on the second and the
19
      third sleeve, are they all published and put together by Anwar
20
      al-Awlaki?
21
22
     Α
          Yes.
23
               MS. BROOK: One moment. Your Honor, may I approach
24
     with two exhibits, please?
25
               THE COURT:
                           Yes.
```

```
1
      BY MS. BROOK:
 2
          I've placed in front of you two bags. One of them has a
 3
      number which is 390 and the other one is going to be our 396
 4
      not yet marked. The blue CD case.
 5
               Do you recognize that?
          I do.
 6
      Α
 7
          And what do you recognize it as?
          This is the CD case that was in the trunk of the Infinity
 8
      that I searched.
 9
10
          And was that the place where these CDs were located?
11
      Α
          Yes.
12
               THE COURT: So is that what we're looking at that has
13
      the "7" on it in the photograph?
14
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
15
               MS. BROOK: Government moves to admit Exhibit 396.
               THE COURT: Is there any objection?
16
17
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
               THE COURT: The CD case is which number?
18
               MS. BROOK: That's going to be 396.
19
               THE COURT: 396 is admitted.
20
          (Exhibit No. 396 admitted in evidence.)
21
22
      BY MS. BROOK:
23
          And lastly, turning our attention to Exhibit No. 390, do
24
      you recognize that?
25
      Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
      Q
          And what is that?
 2
          This is a CD titled Imam Anwar al-Awlaki. The Battle of
 3
      Hearts and Minds. This is a CD that was inside of the CD case
 4
      that I collected from the Infinity.
 5
               MS. BROOK: Government moves to admit Exhibit No.
 6
      390.
 7
               MS. PLOMIN: No objection.
               THE COURT: 390 is admitted.
 8
          (Exhibit No. 390 admitted in evidence.)
 9
10
               MS. BROOK: I have no further questions.
11
               THE COURT: Any questions for this witness,
12
     Ms. Plomin?
13
               MS. PLOMIN: No, Your Honor.
               THE COURT: May this witness be excused?
14
15
               MS. PLOMIN: Yes.
               MS. BROOK: Yes.
16
17
               THE COURT: Thank you very much, Mr. Stanley. You
      may step down and you are excused as a witness.
18
               I think we're going to guit for the day. It's five
19
      after 4:00. Whoever is next probably has to come back
20
      tomorrow anyway, so let's all start first thing -- well, first
21
22
      thing -- 9:00 a.m.
23
               Ladies and gentlemen, we will reconvene at nine
24
     o'clock tomorrow morning.
25
               I want to remind you, again, of the admonition not to
```

1	discuss the case among yourselves or with anyone else. Please
2	remember that the only thing that you can tell people is that
3	you have been selected to sit on a jury. The case may last up
4	to five weeks.
5	You can't tell them anything else about the case
6	until the trial is over. Also, remember that you are not to
7	do any research about the case on your own, even looking up
8	words you've heard today, names you've heard today, looking at
9	anything that may be related at all to the case.
10	Anything you don't know that you want to know, you
11	know who to ask. Me.
12	And then I'll ask the lawyers if I can give you the
13	answer or get the answer for you.
14	So we will see you tomorrow morning at 9:00 a.m.
15	Court is in recess.
16	(Proceedings adjourned at 4:06 p.m.)
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2	CERTIFICATE
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4	I, ELIZABETH A. LEMKE, do hereby certify that I am
5	duly appointed and qualified to act as Official Court Reporter
6	for the United States District Court for the District of
7	Arizona.
8	I FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing pages constitute
9	a full, true, and accurate transcript of all of that portion
10	of the proceedings contained herein, had in the above-entitled
11	cause on the date specified therein, and that said transcript
12	was prepared under my direction and control.
13	DATED at Phoenix, Arizona, this 1st day of August,
14	2016.
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19	s/Elizabeth A. Lemke ELIZABETH A. LEMKE, RDR, CRR, CPE
20	BEIZADEIN A. BEMRE, ROR, CRR, CIE
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